

Chapter 3a

The Westmoreland Tylers

Family of Charles (Amherst) Tyler, Elizabeth Wade & Mary Unknown

Jesse Wingfield Tyler 1878-1941 [Jesse was son of Fielden];
Fannie Fielden Tyler 1881-1959 [Daughter of Fielden B Tyler. She is almost always found living with her father in census reports.];
John Lewis Tyler 1886-1942 [Another son of Fielden B Tyler];
Royall Holt Tyler 1891- [Royall Holt was wife of John Lewis Tyler];
Anne H Tyler Ramsey 1923-1946 [Anne H who married Calvin Ramsey was a daughter of John Lewis Tyler and Royall Holt.];
Susan Dameron Kyle Died 1865; [The Damerons were inter-related to John Tyler through the marriage of his grand daughter, Mary Jane Joiner to Charles Dameron c1871].
Mary Susan Kyle 1864-1866; [My guess is that this is a sister of Susan Dameron Kyle].
On the other side of the stone were inscribed the names of several Martins none of whom can I identify.

Fielden B Tyler
20 VA HV Art'y
CSA
February 17, 1842
Sept 22, 1921

This was a separate stone set several yards from the common stone in the center of the yard. It was a standard white veteran gravestone that one sees by the thousands in Federal Cemeteries.

The common stone at the center of the yard was an upright stone. The following ground stones, (that is, they were set in the ground with the face of the stone at ground level), facing up, were found in a line on either side of the common stone.

AHR
1923-1946

[This must be Anne H Ramsey, also to be found on the common stone.]

FFT
1881-1959

[This would be Fannie Fielden Tyler, daughter of Fielden. She is also listed on the common stone]

LET
1881-1952

[Jesse Wingfield Tyler, son of Fielden, is buried in this cemetery and his name is found on the common stone. Jesse married a Lottie Elliot and I imagine LET is Lottie Elliot Tyler, buried here beside her husband]

JWT
1878-1941

[This is Jesse Wingfield Tyler whose name also appears on the common stone.]

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Family of Charles (Amherst) Tyler, Elizabeth Wade & Mary UnknownFootnote 3a-2Land & Deed Records; Amherst County, VA

Note: Below listed abstracted entries in the Amherst County, Va. Deed Books do not necessarily represent all the Tyler entries to be found there. I copied only enough to tell the story of the Amherst Tylers.

- 1753-Charles Tyler ; Land surveyed in Albemarle
 1761-Charles Tyler; 50a surveyed lying on branch of Indian Creek (From Albemarle Records)
 1761-Amherst County formed from Albemarle
 1763-Charles Tyler; Received grant of 50a on branch of Indian Creek on south side from Francis Fauquier, Gov. (No doubt the 50a surveyed in 1761 in Albemarle County but lying in Amherst County after it's formation from Albemarle.)
 1766-Charles Tyler; 95a surveyed
 1770-Charles Tyler; 23a surveyed
 1772-Thomas Tyler; 134a surveyed [This Thomas can not be a son of Charles (Amherst) unless Daniel Tyler, born c1758 is not the eldest son. However it is possible that Daniel is not the eldest. He was named administrator of Charles (Amherst) Tyler's estate in 1795 but that may have been because he was handy, not necessarily the eldest.]
 1782-Charles Tyler buys 131a on both sides Indian Creek from John Phillips for 8000 lbs of tobacco. Land part of 178a patented to Thos. Dickenson 1770.
 1782-John Tyler [son of Charles] and James Hay witness transfer of property.
 1784-Edmund Tyler-Witness to a land transfer [Can not identify]
 1789- Charles Tyler sells 120a on both sides Indian Creek to Howard Cash for 4000 lbs tobacco. Land part of acres bought by Charles Tyler from John Phillips. Witness: John Tyler [son of Charles]; [Howard Cash married Lucy J Tyler, daughter of Charles, c1778 in Amherst. I would guess this is really a father to daughter sale, but the law required the husband to be the land owner]
 1792-Charles Tyler sells 115a on both sides Indian Creek to John Arrington for tobacco.
 1792-John Tyler [son of Charles] and John Johns buy 100a on Buffalo Ridge.
 1792-John Tyler [son of Charles] sells to Charles Lavender
 1794-Charles Tyler of Charles City County, (not the Amherst Charles) buys 2000a for tobacco. (I also can not identify this Charles. There are no Charles Tylers mentioned in the records of President Tyler's family who were from Charles City County. I would guess that it might be one of the two Charles Tyler' who lived in Hanover County.)
 1794-John Tyler [son of Charles] sells to Henley
 1795-Charles Tyler sells 36a to John Wolford.
 1795-Charles Tyler sells 24a north side Indian Creek to John Campbell for money.
 1796-John Wolford sells 33a to Wm Evans on the north side of Indian Creek. Land formerly conveyed to Charles Tyler by John Phillips.
 1798-John Tyler [son of Charles] and wife Elizabeth and John Johns and wife, Oney, [daughter of John Tyler] convey to Peter Pierce 100a on North side of Buffalo River.
 1799-John Penn gets release of 63a adjacent to property of Charles Tyler.
 1804-Daniel Tyler [son of Charles] and wife Sarah [Cash] of Bedford sell 128a on Little Indian Creek to Joseph Kidd.
 1804-John Tyler [son of Charles] sells to Peter Joiner. [This Peter Joiner was the Peter Joiner, future son in law of John, who married Oney Tyler, daughter of John, after the death of her first husband Richard Huckstep.]
 1830-William H Tyler [son of John Tyler & Elizabeth Dillard] to Rick Ellis. I imagine this was land of the estate of John Tyler [son of Charles] who had died in 1830)
 1837-William H Tyler [son of John Tyler & Elizabeth Dillard] sells to Wm Garland.

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- 1839-John Tyler [son of John Tyler & Elizabeth Dillard] sells to Oney Tyler Huckstep [daughter of John Tyler & Elizabeth Dillard]
- 1840-Charles [son of John Tyler & Elizabeth Dillard] buys from Bates
- 1850-"Lawson G Tyler of Buckingham County, Va being desirous of providing something for the support of Sarah Jane Tyler (**Sarah Jane Thomas**) wife of William H Tyler and her children, I give to William H Tyler whom I have constituted trustee \$150 to be invested in good wares and from time to time to be sold and proceeds paid over by said William H Tyler to his said wife and children for their separate use. This money to be entirely free from any and all liabilities for his debts". Signed-Lawson G Tyler. [Lawson G Tyler & William H Tyler were both sons of John Tyler & Elizabeth Dillard. William H Had married Sarah Jane Thomas. I don't know whether this order means that William H was impoverished, irresponsible or maybe both of the above.]
- 1855-By decree of the court William H Tyler [son of Charles Tyler & Nancy Johns] in the case of Tyler vs Tyler a tract of land belonging to Charles Tyler, dec'd consisting of 300a was given to William H Tyler. Will records in Amherst indicate a struggle for the estate between Matilda Vest Tyler, the widow of Charles [son of John Tyler and Elizabeth Dillard] and the children of Charles by his first wife, Nancy Johns.
- 1863-John L Tyler [son of John Tyler & Elizabeth Dillard]
- 1883-Walker W Tyler [son of John Tyler and Catherine Wilson] to James Slaughter
- 1885-Fielden B Tyler [son of John L Tyler & Catherine Wilson]
- 1885-John Tyler [probably the son of John L Tyler & Catherine Wilson]
- 1885-Lucy Ann Tyler [wife of James Tyler, son of William H Tyler & Sarah J Thomas]
- 1885-Fielden B Tyler [son of John L Tyler & Lucy M Wingfield] buys land from Blandin
- 1885-William, Walker W, John J, and Fielden B Tyler jointly buy land from James Slaughter. [All were sons of John L Tyler & Catherine Wilson]
- 1903-Lucy Tyler buys land from W Hutchinson; Deed delivered to William Tyler [Not sure which Lucy this is]

(Compiler's Note): I copied all the early land records I saw. However in the latter years, say after 1840, I only copied those items which seemed to help tell the story of the Amherst Tylers. I left out items, for example, if the same person was involved in several transactions in adjacent years I did not bother to list them all. I left out a good many items concerning Fielden B Tyler in the 1880s. Fielden held several civic posts including Supervisor of the County so appeared many times in his official capacities as a witness, posting bond etc.

Footnote 3a-3

Will Records, Amherst County, VA

17950620 Charles Tyler, father of Daniel & John Tyler. Daniel Tyler & William Evans were held bound as administrators of Charles Tyler's estate. Evidently Charles left no will. (I can not identify William Evans, except that he appears below in a land transaction on Indian Creek, evidently a neighbor of Charles (Amherst) Tyler.)

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17641001-William Tyler of Westmoreland; Prince William County, VA. Deed Bk Q, pp 179 William Tyler, of Westmoreland County, VA. for love and affection born to his daughter Elizabeth Tyler, single woman, of Prince William County, VA. gives her a negro girl named Lucy, being now and for several years past in her custody and in the custody of Charles Tyler, her brother for her use. Said Elizabeth has sometimes resided with Charles Tyler. Upon default of heirs of Elizabeth, to revert to heirs of William Tyler of Westmoreland. [This is an important deed. It proves beyond doubt that William (WmVA) Tyler had children, Elizabeth and Charles, by a wife previous to Esther Jones whom he married in 1755. Margaret Pratt, his first wife is usually noted as dsp or died without progeny. Thus it raises the distinct possibility that William had another wife between Margaret and Esther.]

Footnote 3a-5

17681010 Charles Tyler; Westmoreland County, VA. Deed Bk #15, pp20; Charles Tyler of Westmoreland sold to John Tyler of same county 226 acres. [This is Charles Tyler, son of William Tyler of Westmoreland County, VA. selling land to his brother John Tyler, also a son of William. The point here is that Charles, son of William, was a man of some means, inheriting this as well as other property]

Footnote 3a-6

17640704-Charles Tyler; Prince William County Deed Bk Q, pp251; Charles Tyler sells to John Tyler, Jun'r, both of Prince William, for the sum of 300 pounds, Current Money of Virginia, four named slaves, 3 head of cattle, 22 head of hogs, 2 bay horses, 1 black roan mare, 2 feather beds, a bed and furniture, a walnut table, a chest, 1 looking glass, 1 iron pot, 5 Flagg?, [probably flagons], 1 frying pan, 2.candlesticks..1.Dutch Oven...chairs..1/2 doz. pewter plates, 3 plows, 3 axes, 3 grubbing hoes, 4 weeding hoes, 4 hilling hoes, 3 pewter Casons?, 1 dish, 1/2 doz. knives and forks, etc. [This is Charles (Amherst) Tyler, son of William (WmVA) Tyler selling to his brother, John (Wm) Tyler. John (Wm) Tyler is usually seen as John Jr to distinguish him from the somewhat older John (Margaret) Tyler. In 1761 Charles (Amherst) Tyler received a land grant in Amherst County and moved there about this time. I believe this is a sell off of goods that Charles (Amherst) did not want to pack to Amherst.]

Footnote 3a-7

There are several indexes of the 1787 Personal Property Tax Lists, sometimes called the 1787 Census of Virginia. I believe I saw the listing in a book by Eckinrode. He actually listed 5 Charles Tylers. He listed the four I have shown plus a Charles Tyler of Essex County. The 1787 Essex List does not have a Charles Tyler but a Charles Taylor is prominent there. Taylors and Tylers are often confused.

Footnote 3a-8

In Footnote 3a-5, listed above, Charles (Amherst) Tyler sells 226 acres of land to his brother John (Wm) Tyler in 1768. This land was devised by John (Wm) to his son, also named John. In 1783, John, son of John (Wm) resold the property to Henry Ashton. (See Chapter 3 for details). Joseph (Wm), another brother of Charles (Amherst) signed a quitclaim relinquishing all of any claim he might have had to the property at the time of the sale

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to Ashton. This land was "adjacent" to property owned by William (WmVA), the father of Charles (Amherst), John (Wm), and Joseph (Wm). We believe that since William (WmVA) was still alive in 1768 when Charles sold the property, that Charles must have obtained the land through his mother, either Margaret Pratt, who had been the devisee of the wills of both her father and her grandfather or possibly a second wife of William (WmVA). This scenario makes sense, given the quitclaim by Joseph. He would also have been a son of Margaret Pratt or the unknown possible wife and even though she had devised the land to Charles, probably the eldest son, the buyer of the property may have felt the need to protect his interests by having Joseph sign away any tenuous claim he might have. This transaction suggests that Charles must have been the eldest son of William (WmVA) Tyler and his wife.

Footnote 3a-9Pension and Land Bounty Files for Daniel Tyler of Bedford County, VA

In 1831 Daniel was still in Bedford County, Va, He belonged to Capt Samuel Cabell's Company in regiment of Phillip Buckner. He was transferred to the Company of Colonel Morgan. He stated in 1831 that he was going to move to Logan County, Ohio to be with his children.

In 1854 Sarah (Cash) applied for Daniel's pension as his widow. Executors were Joanna Brown and Nancy Tyler, both daughters of Daniel and Sarah.

Discharged 17780720 at Valley Forge. Daniel was at the capture of Burgoyne at Saratoga in New York in 1777. In 1819, Daniel was 61 years of age.

From Land Bounty file #6712 found in Virginia State Archives. Anthony Evans was Daniel's power of attorney involved in the collection of the land bounty. Affidavit: Enlisted 17760304 in Amherst County for three years in Captain Samuel Cabell's Company, Sixth Regiment, commanded by Colonel Buckner. In fall of 1777 he was transferred to Capt Talifierro. He doesn't know if he still belonged to the Regiment after his transfer or not as they were shortly detached and were on scouting parties. Discharged at White Horse Tavern in Pennsylvania by Capt Talifierro.

(Compiler's Note: Daniel's military record is confusing. As best I can figure it out without a great deal of study at this stage of the game it looks like this. Colonel Mordecai Buckner commanded the Sixth regiment from 1776 until February of 1777 when he was cashiered for cowardice. Captain Samuel Cabell commanded the 7th Company of the Regiment. The Company was raised in Amherst. In 1778 the Sixth Regiment was consolidated into the Second Regiment. Daniel says he was transferred to Captain Talifierro in fall of 1777. There was no such Captain in the Sixth. However in the Second Regiment with which the Sixth merged in 1778 there were several Captain Talifierros. William, from 1775; Francis from 1776, Philip from September 1777 and Benjamin in 1778. My guess is, given these dates is that Daniel became part of Phillip Talifierro's company when it was formed in the fall of 1777, but that is only a guess. It does seem to be fairly clear that in fact Daniel was transferred from the Sixth Regiment to the Second Regiment before the official merging in 1778. Daniel served with Daniel Morgan's riflemen at Burgoyne's surrender in 1777 near Saratoga, NY. Daniel Morgan was detached from his duties with the 11th Regiment of the Continental Line in the summer of 1777 to pick from the ranks 500 riflemen. He did so and played a crucial part in the battle of Saratoga in September of 1777. Samuel Cabell did command the Second Company of Morgan's Riflemen.

In the land Bounty file is an interesting statement by Daniel. He says he "was born and raised in Albmarle County, VA". As best as we can read the land records, Daniel's father Charles had two surveys done in Albemarle in the 1750s and Daniel was born c1758 so the "born" part of the statement may be OK. However in 1763 Charles received a grant of 50 acres of land in Amherst County on land that had been in Albemarle until 1761 when Amherst was formed out of Albemarle. After that date all of Charles' land dealings are in Amherst;

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he appears in the tax lists of Amherst by 1782 and he died in Amherst so it seems much more likely that Daniel was "raised" in Amherst instead of Albemarle, although perhaps pretty close to the county line. It should also be noted that the term "lived in" as regarding a county was a fairly loose term. Charles seems to have owned a number of farms in Amherst and may have owned land also in Albemarle. There are records of Albemarle surveys for Charles but I have seen none for any grants of the land surveyed. I suppose it is entirely possible that Charles' family lived in Albemarle with him traveling short distances into Amherst to supervise his farms.

Footnote 3a-10

From the October 12, 1778 issue of the Virginia Gazette

Amherst, October 12, 1778

My wife, Mary, having eloped from me, I hereby forewarn all persons from trusting her on my account, as I will pay no debts of her contracted from the date hereof.

CHARLES TYLER

Footnote 3a-11

In 1782 Virginia Counties of the new state of the Union established a Personal Property Tax Listing, hereafter called the PPTL. This tax system was completely separate from the land tax system in which land owners paid taxes on their land and holdings. The PPTL established taxes on a variety of personal items. The most important was a tax on all white males, called tithes, over the age of 21 in the household. I tend to think of this as a sort of poll tax. Although the rules changed from time to time, generally speaking each year the head of the household was also taxed for slaves over a certain age, horses, cattle and sometimes buggies etc. In 1782 in many counties, if not all, tax listings included the names of slaves, as were the white tithes. The Tax Listings were by the Head of the Household for the given year and generally did not include other people in the household. In 1787, only for that year, a special tax listing was prepared. This special listing is often called the 1787 Census of Virginia although it was not truly a census. This special listing included not only heads of households but purported to list all white males over the age of 21 in the state by household. I am not sure anyone knows for sure all the exceptions to the law. We know there were people who were exempt (For example, I believe the person who collected the tax was "exempt"). We do not know the error rate in the sense that we do not know how many of these people living in very isolated areas might have been missed in a given year. We know that sometimes an individual was listed in two different counties if he had property in both although he only paid the poll tax in one of the counties, probably the county he claimed as a residence. We do not know if there were any "exempts" at all in the 1787 special listing. With all these caveats the PPTL is an invaluable tool for family researchers in Virginia. It comes very close to a yearly census for heads of households and is often the sole source of information on a given family that owned no land, particularly before the start of the Federal Census System in 1790.

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Footnote 3-12

1825-Mary Tyler, Bedford County, VA Will Books ;including a will:
I, Mary Tyler, all goods be sold and proceeds invested at interest until my four grandchildren come of age; To wit: Polly Ann Perrell Watts, Sittlebury Watts, Tamisey Jane Watts and Peggy Morris. Appointed William Leftwich as exec; Willis Hankins, Leris Wingfield, and Daniel Tompkins, witnesses. Also results of an inventory sale at which no Tyler bought anything.

Compiler's Notes May 17, 1994: We don't know who this Mary Tyler was. We have some theories but no proof. A Polly Tyler married Morgan Morris in Bedford in 1819. Daniel Tyler's proven daughter, Polly, married in Bedford in 1826 so we know that this Polly is not Daniel's. Thus, being the only other adult Tyler family in Bedford, Polly's Morris child is probably the Morris grandchild of Mary. There was a Joseph Tyler in Amherst thought perhaps to be a brother of Daniel. He disappears from the Amherst PPTL in 1796 leading us to believe he probably died about that time. Is Mary his widow? Perhaps, but once again no proof.

Footnote 3-13

From a Web Page sponsored by Carol Ayers [It must be noted that as of January 2K, the compiler of this chapter has not seen or passed judgement on Ms Ayer's sources for the information she presents. I suspect it is to be found in some aspect of the Cash family genealogies. The Cash family has been heavily researched and documented. I have personally searched the Amherst records several times and have not found in their courthouse any trace of this information. I might also comment that the information presented by Ms Ayers is so reasonable and rational that I am extremely confident to the point of considering it as "proven" information. The Ayers information was transmitted to me in a letter of 11 May 1999 from Jeff Taylor of Rochester, MN who is a descendant of Elizabeth Tyler and Joseph Crowder, Elizabeth being the great grand daughter of Charles (Amherst) Tyler.

Ms Ayers asserts that Nelson Charles Tyler, who died 1795 in Amherst Co. GA (a misspelling or a typo for Amherst County, VA) and Elizabeth Wade were the parents of Lucy Ann Tyler (born c1760 in Amherst County, VA). Nelson Charles Tyler is, of course, the Tyler male I call Charles (Amherst), who died in Amherst in 1795. Lucy Ann Tyler married Howard Cash in c1788 in Amherst County, VA. Howard Cash was the brother of Sarah Cash whom Daniel Tyler, son of Charles (Amherst), married in 1783 in Amherst.

This information seems rational for the following reasons. Lucy Ann Tyler of Amherst County did in fact marry Howard Cash in Amherst in c1788. She could hardly be the daughter of any body but Charles (Amherst) Tyler or aka Nelson Charles Tyler since he was the only adult Tyler in that county at that time. Lucy Ann Tyler and Howard Cash named one of their sons Nelson Charles Cash, no doubt after her father. Daniel named one of his sons Nelson Charles Tyler, no doubt after his father also. He also named his eldest daughter Elizabeth Wade Tyler, no doubt after his mother.

THE THIRD GENERATION

wba Family of Charles Tyler-Mary Unknown

Note: Underlined census data: Entry on census records would be found somewhere else than in household listed below.

Identity Name	Spouse	Brn	---Tax and-Census Data; County and Age Listed-----					Died							
			Married 1780	5	1790	5	1800		5	1810	5	1820	5	1830	5
wba <u>CHARLES TYLER</u>		c1740	AA	A	AAAA	AA	(Mary had left Charles by 1778)-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	AmVA1795
wba Elizabeth Wade	Charles Tyler	c1757	-	-	-	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wba Mary Unknown	Charles Tyler						(Mary "eloped from me" in 1778)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbaa Daniel Tyler	Sarah Cash	1758	1783	AAAAA	AAAAA	BBx	BBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBB	BBBB	-	-	-	-	-	-	HiOh1845
wbab John Tyler	Eliz:Dillrd	1760	AmVA1789	A	AA	AAAA	AAAAA	AA	AxAAA	A	AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	aaaaa	aaaaa	AmVA1830	
wbac Lucy J Tyler	Howard Cash	c1760	1788	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----	
wbad Thomas Tyler	Rosann Trrel	1762	c1787	A	MM	M	MMMM	MM-	x	-	-	-	-	-----	
wbae Joseph Tyler		c1765			AAA	AAA	AA	-	x	-	-	-	-	-----	
wbaf Fran:Tyler	Wm Wills	c1775	BdVA1791		-									-----	
wbag Edy Tyler	Richard Wade		AmVA1803		-				x	-	-	-	-	-----	

I consider it very probable that Charles of Amherst, shown above, as the family tradition so states, derives from the Tylers of Prince William County, VA. The Charles Tyler of Prince William, who I believe Charles of Amherst to be, came to the Albemarle area probably in the late 1750s or early 1760s. Charles of Amherst had land surveyed in Albemarle as early as 1753 and Charles of Prince William sold all his household goods in Prince William to his brother John in 1763. Charles had the land in Amherst surveyed in 1761 and received the grant in 1763 so I suspect the early 1760s is a better bet. I have never seen a document which states that Charles of Amherst came from Prince William, thus I can not say it is proven. However, logic, inference and an analysis of the evidence found indicates that it is most likely. For details see Chapter on Charles of Amherst.

Charles of Amherst was actually named Nelson Charles Tyler, but used the middle name. Note that both Daniel Tyler and Lucy J Tyler named children Nelson C. Of the children of Charles listed, only Daniel, Lucy and John Tyler, being the only ones actually documented, are considered to be proven children of Charles Tyler of Amherst. The next three appear in various Amherst, Albemarle or Bedford County, Va records and represent the thin theory that they "must" be children of Charles as no other adult Tyler, of who we are aware, lived in the area at the time. This, of course, is speculation on the part of the compiler and should be treated as such by the reader. The last Tyler child listed, Edy, is, I believe close to being proven. I had predicted a close Tyler-Wade relationship in the Charles Tyler family based on the Edy Tyler-Wade marriage before I found out that Charles, himself, had married a Wade. Daniel Tyler, eldest of Charles' children named his eldest daughter Elizabeth Wade Tyler, an unusual name unless it was given for someone. He must have named her, of course, for his mother. Thus the Edy Tyler-Richard Wade marriage almost has to be centered in this Tyler family. All of Charles' grandchildren by Daniel and John Tyler are known. Although it is barely possible that Edy, by necessity, born near or before 1883 to be married in 1803, could be a daughter of Thomas or Joseph the other two speculative children of Charles. It seems far more likely that she is in fact a younger child of Charles and one of his two wives.

A Thomas Tyler starts to appear in Albemarle County, next door to Amherst in 1787. The Albemarle Thomas is most likely the Thomas of the 1783 entry above. I believe the skimpy evidence we do have have points to Thomas as a son of Charles of Amherst. Thomas first appears on the Amherst PPTL, probably at the age of 21, or born c1762. Daniel, first born of Charles, was born c1758 and John about 1760, so Thomas fits nicely into that group of children.

Joseph Tyler appears in the Amherst PPTL from 1786 until 1796. Thus it seems likely he was born c1764, again a good fit to be a son of Charles. Since Joseph does not appear on the PPTL of any nearby counties after 1796, it seems likely he died about that time, although there are no death records. In 1825 a widow named Mary Tyler died in next door Bedford County, leaving a will. It seems possible, but not proven, that Mary could have been the widow of Joseph, who died young in the 1790s.

Frances Tyler appears in marriage records as shown. Her probable birth year and the county in which she was married make it extremely likely she was a child of Charles by one of his two wives. Also note she named one of her sons Charles. However, this entry must remain in the "maybe" column as a child of Charles Tyler pending further information.

Key to Virginia Counties

- A Amherst County, VA
- B Bedford County, VA
- M Albemarle County, VA

THE FOURTH GENERATION

wba Family of Charles Tyler-Mary Unknown

wbaa	<u>DANIEL TYLER</u>	Sarah Cash	1758	1783	G	AAAAA	AAAAA	BBxBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBB	BBBB	-	HiOH1845		
wbaa	Sarah Cash	Daniel Tyler	1763	1783		-	-	x -	B	B	HiOH1849		
wbaaa	Eliz: Tyler	Wm Taylor	1783	BdVA1811		-	-	x -	B	B	-----		
wbaab	Ann C Tyler	Nthniel Prker	1785	BdVA1809		-	-	x -	-	-	---b1850		
wbaac	John Tyler	Eudosa Prker	1788	BdVA1809		-	-	x -B B B	BBBBBBBB	-	BdVA1826		
wbaad	Samuel Tylr	See Below	1790			-	-	x	BBBBBB	-	---a1860		
wbaad	Anne Boatwright	CmVA1817				-	-	x -	-	-	-----		
wbaad	Sarah Berry	BnIN1853				-	-	x -	-	-	-----		
wbaad	Mary Gibson	BnIN1855				-	-	x -	-	-	-----		
wbaae	Keziah Tyler	James Brown	1792	HiOH1835		-	-	x -	-	-	-----		
wbaaf	Nelson Tyler	Mary Hodges	1794	BdVA1819		-	-	x -	BBBBBBBB	BBBB	HiOH1846		
wbaag	Zachariah Tyler		1796			-	-	x -	B	-	-----		
wbaah	Juana Tyler	Thomas Brown	1801	BdVA1826		-	-	x -	-	-	-----		
wbaai	Polly Tyler	Nelsn McCann	1803	BdVA1826		-	-	x -	-	B	-----		
wbaaj	Nancy Tyler		1805			-	-	x -	-	-	-----		
wbaak	Susanna Tylr	Wm Lewellen	a1805	BdVA1821		-	-	x -	-	-	---b1850		
wbab	<u>JOHN TYLER</u>	Eliz:Dillard	c1760	AmVA1789	A	AA	AAAA	AAAAAA	AA	AxAAA A	AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAaa	aaaaaaaaa	AmVA1830
wbab	Eliz:Dillard	John Tyler	c1770	AmVA1789		-	-	x -	-	-	-	-	-----
wbaba	George Tyler	Nvr Married	c1790			-	-	x -	A	-	-	-	-----
wbabb	Lawson Tyle	Eliz:Hardemn	1791			-	-	x -	AAA	-	-	-	-----
wbabc	Chas: Tyler	See Below	1792			-	-	x -	AAAAA	AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	AmVA1848		-----
wbabc	Nancy D Johns	AmVA1813				-	-	x -	-	-	-	-	-----
wbabc	Matilda Vest	AmVA1842			Benj Noel	AmVA1849		x -	-	-	-	-	-----
wbabd	Wm H Tyler		c1794			-	-	x -	-	-	-	-	---1795
wbabe	Tandy Tyler	See Below	1800	AmVA1822		-	-	x -	-	AA	AAAA	AAAAA	AmVA1879
wbabe	Martha Bates	AmVA1822				-	-	x -	-	-	-	-	-----
wbabe	Sarah Aringtc	1826	NeVA1856			-	-	x -	-	-	-	-	-----
wbabf	Oney Tyler	See Below	c1800			-	-	x -	-	-	-	-	---c1864
wbabf	Richard Huckstep		1814			-	-	x -	-	-	-	-	-----
wbabf	Peter Joyner		1841			-	-	x -	-	-	-	-	-----
wbabg	Patsey Tyler	Edmond Bridge	1802	AmVA1824		-	-	x -	-	-	-	-	-----
wbahh	Wm H Tyler	Jane Thomas	c1805			-	-	x -	-	-	-	-	-----
wbabi	John L Tyler	Cath: Wilson	1808	AmVA1833		-	-	x -	-	-	-	-	-----
wbac	Lucy J Tyler	<u>HOWARD CASH</u>	c1760	1788		-	-	X -	-	-	-	-	---c1830
wbac	Howard Cash	Lucy J Tyler	c1754	1788		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---1843
wbaca	Reuben Cash	Eliza Buffington		1818		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbacc	Jesse Cash	Priscilla Hailey				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---1863
wbacd	Johanna Cash	See Below				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbacd	Thomas Gregg					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbacd	John Harris					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbacd	Ben Brown					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbace	Fanny Cash	Joel Scales		1811		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbacf	Nelson Cash	Priscilla Russell		1819		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbacg	Nancy Cash	Thomas Flanigan		1819		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbach	Howard Cash	Susannah Scales		1808		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbaf	Fran:Tyler	<u>WM WILLS</u>	c1775	BdVA1791		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbaf	William Wills	Frances Tylr				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbafa	Jesse Wills	Nvr married	1791			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---c1873
wbafb	Chas Wills	See Below	1799			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbafb	Mary Dougherty			1825		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbafb	Julia Parker			1881		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbafc	William Wills	Eliz:Lively	1801	1826		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbafd	Eliz:Wills	James Wills	1806	1832		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----
wbafe	Justnian Wls	Martha Unkn	1807			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---1866
wbaff	Nancy Wills	James Wells	1808			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	---1873
wbafg	Elijah Wills	Zenith Bowles		1826		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-----

Note: Above info on Wills family from June Marchman, 2579 Brookshire Ave; Winter Park, FL 32792-4731. E-Mail Jmarchman@worldnet.att.net Please see note on page 1 on Frances. She is still a "maybe" or better said, a "probable" daughter of Charles Tyler.

Family of Daniel Tyler & Sarah Cash

Generation One

0. Daniel Tyler; born 1758 in Albemarle, VA; married Sarah Cash, daughter of Stephen Cash and Jemima Grining, circa 1783 in Amherst, VA; died 1845 in Highland, OH; his estate was probated 1845 in Highland, OH.¹

He was a veteran of the Revolutionary War. A complete history of Daniel's service is to be found as a separate memo. He started to appear on the Personal Property Tax List of Amherst, VA, in 1786.² He appeared for the last time on the Personal Property Tax List of Amherst, VA, in 1802. He started to appear on the Personal Property Tax List of Bedford, VA, in 1806.³ He, age over 45, appeared as head of household on the census of Bedford, VA, in 1820. Listed also: Others, not named.⁴ He, age 70-80, appeared as head of household on the census of Bedford, VA, in 1830. Listed also: Others, not named.⁵ He appeared for the last time on the Personal Property Tax List of Bedford, VA, in 1834. He, age 80-90, appeared as head of household on the census of Highland, OH, in 1840. Listed also: Others, not named.⁶ Daniel Tyler, dec'd, and his widow, Sarah Cash Tyler, were both mentioned in a court case, filed 18 July 1845 in Highland Co., OH.⁷ Daniel Tyler and all his children and known grandchildren were mentioned in a court case filed 23 Jan 1850 in Highland Co., OH.⁸

Sarah Cash was born on 16 July 1763 in Amherst, VA. She probably appeared as the eldest female in the household of Daniel Tyler in the 1820 census of Bedford County, VA, age, over 45. She probably appeared as the eldest female in the household of Daniel Tyler in the 1830 census of Bedford County, VA, age 60-70. She probably appeared in the household of Daniel Tyler on the census of 1840 in Highland, OH, age 70-80. The Cash family came to Virginia very early from Strathmiglo, Fife, Scotland. A British tax record lists William Cash, Sarah's ancestor, and his wife Elizabeth (Skinner?) as being "seated" in Westmoreland County, VA in 1677. She died on 20 December 1849 in Highland, OH, at age 86. Her estate was probated in 1850 in Highland, OH.⁹ Her estate was probated in 1857 in Highland, OH.¹⁰

Known children of Daniel Tyler and Sarah Cash were as follows:

- i. Elizabeth Wade; born 1783; married William Taylor 17 January 1811 in Bedford, VA.¹¹
- ii. Ann Cash; born 1785; married Nathaniel Parker 30 January 1809 in Bedford, VA;¹² died before 1850.
- iii. John; born 1788 in Amherst, VA; married Eudisia Parker 25 December 1809 in Bedford, VA;¹³ died 1826 in Bedford, VA;¹⁴ his estate was probated 1826 in Bedford, VA.¹⁵

He died in Bedford County in 1826 leaving his widow, Eudisia Parker, and several children. Sometime after 1831, John's father, Daniel Tyler, left Bedford and went to Logan County, OH, and before 1840 to Highland County, OH. In c1838, Eudisia Parker, widow of John Tyler, followed her father and mother in law to Ohio with her children. As best I can tell, Joseph W Tyler, son of John Tyler, who had married Martha Lytton in Bedford in 1837 was the only surname Tyler of the John Tyler family who remained in Virginia. All the modern Bedford Tylers of this family are descended from Joseph W Tyler. Eudisia Parker, widow of John Tyler, as mentioned, followed Daniel and the rest of the family to Ohio. In 1841 she remarried Robert Thurman there. Our last record of her is in the 1850 census in which she is found at age 68 in the household of her daughter, Rhoda Tyler Parker in Hancock County, IL. He started to appear on the Personal Property Tax List of Bedford, VA, in 1811.¹⁶ He, age 26-45, appeared as head of household on the census of Bedford, VA, in 1820. Listed also: others, not named.¹⁷ He appeared for the last time on the Personal Property Tax List of Bedford, VA, in 1829.

- iv. Samuel; born 1790; married Anne Boatwright 14 June 1817 in Campbell, VA;¹⁸ married Sarah Berry 29 January 1853 in Lebanon, Boone, IN;¹⁹ married Mary Gibson 5 April 1855 in Boone, IN.²⁰
 He started to appear on the Personal Property Tax List of Bedford, VA, in 1812.²¹ He appeared for the last time on the Personal Property Tax List of Bedford, VA, in 1818. He, age 61, appeared as head of household on the census of Boone, IN, in 1850. Listed also: Willis C Tyler, Mary Tyler, Valentine Tyler, and Martha Ann Tyler.²² He, age 70, was listed with James Jackson on the census of Boone, IN, in 1860.
- v. Keziah; born 1792; married James Brown 29 August 1835 in Highland, OH.²³
 She evidently had mental problems in her later life. Daniel Tyler, her father, made a will, which left to "my beloved children and my daughter, Keziah Brown, being insane.....and abandoned by her husband, James Brown" in 1841 in Highland, OH.²⁴
- vi. Nelson C; born 1794; married Mary Enis Hodges 26 August 1819 in Bedford, VA;²⁵ died 1846 in Highland, OH; his estate was probated 1847 in Highland, OH.²⁶
 He started to appear on the Personal Property Tax List of Bedford, VA, in 1818.²⁷ He, age 16-20, appeared as head of household on the census of Bedford, VA, in 1820. Listed also: others, not named. He appeared in the probate file of the estate of John Tyler in 1826 in Bedford, VA.²⁸ He, age 30-40, appeared as head of household on the census of Bedford, VA, in 1830. Listed also: others, not named. He appeared for the last time on the Personal Property Tax List of Bedford, VA, in 1831. He, age 40-50, appeared as head of household on the census of Highland, OH, in 1840. Listed also: others, not named. On 6 September 1847 Mary Enis Hodges as exrx of Nelson Tyler's estate filed a petition to sell land to pay debts.²⁹ On 12 August 1848 in Highland, OH, Mary Enis Hodges as executrix, petitioned the court to convey some land.³⁰
- vii. Zachariah; born 1796.
- viii. Juana; born 1799; married Thomas Brown 3 October 1826 in Bedford, VA.³¹
 She, age 49, was listed with Thomas Brown on the census of Highland, OH, in 1850. She, age 59, was listed with Thomas Brown on the census of Highland, OH, in 1860. She, age 69, was listed with Thomas Brown on the census of Highland, OH, in 1870.
- ix. Susanna Lewellen; born 1801; married William Lewellen 6 August 1821 in Bedford, VA;³² died before 1850.
- x. Mary McCann; born 1803; married Nelson McCann 3 December 1826 in Bedford, VA.³³
 She was also known as Polly. She, age 47, appeared as head of household on the census of Highland, OH, in 1850. Listed also: Nancy Tyler, Mary C McCann, Elizabeth McCann, and James McCann.³⁴
- xi. Nancy; born 1805.
 She, age 44, was listed with Mary McCann Tyler on the census of Highland, OH, in 1850.

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Prepared by:

Endnotes

1. Daniel Tyler, probate file, 1845; County Clerk, Highland County Courthouse, Hillsboro, Highland, OH., I have not actually seen this file. A probate file for Daniel was listed in the Index to Highland records, but the file itself was missing. I do not know whether it was taken by someone or simply misfiled. Hereinafter cited as Daniel Tyler; probate file.
2. Daniel Tyler, Personal Property Tax List, 1786-1801, Amherst Co., VA; Virginia State Library, Broad St., Richmond, VA. Appearance on Amherst PPTL; First: 1786; Last: 1802. Hereinafter cited as PPTL.
3. Daniel Tyler, Personal Property Tax List, 1806-1831, Bedford Co, VA; Virginia State Library, Broad St., Richmond, VA. Appearance on Bedford, VA PPTL; First 1806; Last 1831. Hereinafter cited as Personal Property Tax List.
4. Daniel Tyler, 1820 Bedford Co., VA Federal Census Film, US National Archives, Washington, DC.
5. Daniel Tyler, 1830 Bedford Co., VA Federal Census Film, US National Archives, Washington, DC.
6. Daniel Tyler, 1840 Highland Co., OH Federal Census Film, US National Archives, Washington, DC.
7. David H McBride, compiler, *Common Pleas Court Records of Highland County, OH (1805-1860)* Librarian, Public Library of Fort Wayne, Fort Wayne, Allen, IN., "Pp 21. This day Thomas Grove and Elizabeth Grove proved in open Court that Daniel Tyler wa a revolutionary pensioner at the rate of eight Dollars per month; that he departed this life on the 10th day of March 1845 and that he left Sarah Tyler his widow. (Order Book No. 8, 1840-1845, page 568, July 18,1845). Hereinafter cited as *Common Pleas Court Records of Highland County, OH (1805-1860)*.
8. David H McBride, compiler, *Common Pleas Court Records of Highland County, OH (1805-1860)* n.p.: n.pub..Librarian, Public Library of Fort Wayne, Fort Wayne, Allen, IN., Pages 211-12. Mary (Tyler) McCann (daughter of Daniel Tyler) vs William N. Tyler, et al.(Filed Jane 23, 1850.) Partition. Plaintiff alleges 'that William Tyler (should be Taylor) and Elizabeth, his wife, late Tyler, Thomas W. Brown and Joanna Brown his wife, late Joanna Tyler of Ohio, Nancy Tyler and Samuel Tyler of Indiana, children and heirs at law of Daniel Tyler, dec'd.--"William W.Tyler, John C.Tyler, Thomas W. Tyler, Charles D.Tyler of Ohio, Albert Yager and Senia Yager his wife, late Senia Tyler, children & heirs at law of Nelson Tyler, dec'd who was a son of Daniel Tyler, dec'd. William Lewellen, Charles D.Lewellen, Jackson Lewellen of Ohio, Sarah Lewellen, Johnson Lewellen of Illinois, John Murphy and Nancy Murphy, his wife, late Nancy Lewellen, Samuel Murphy and Eliza Jane Murphy, his wife, late Eliza Ann Lewellen, of Indiana and children and heirs at law of William and Susan Lewellen, dec'd, who was a daughter of Daniel Tyler, dec'd. William H Tyler, Nicholas H. Goodman, and Ann Goodman, his wife of Indiana, late Ann Tyler, Joseph Tyler of Virginia, Mary Tyler, Willian L. Parker and Rhoda Parker, his wife, late Rhoda Tyler, Mary Adocia Tyler, children and heirs at law of John Tyler, who was a son of Daniel Tyler, dec'd. William L Parker, Charles Parker, Samuel B. Childers Melinda Childers of Illinois, Samuel Franklin and Belinda Franklin his wife, Joseph Priest and Behala Priest, his wife of Virginia, children and heirs at law of Nathaniel Parker and Ann Parker, dec'd. who was a daughter of Daniel Tyler, dec'd. And the unknown children and heirs of Joseph and Elizabeth Crowder, dec'd, whose names and places of residence to your petitioner are unknown, (Elizabeth was a daughter of John Tyler, son of Daniel Tyler) are tenants in common with your petitioner and have an interest in lots in Centerfield and 55 acres in Hardin, Redick, a Gray Survey No.1833 of 2000 acres. Entry of confirmation of Sale states that Elizabeth Crowder, late Elizabeth Tyler, was the daughter and heir of John Tyler, dec'd., who was a son of Daniel Tyler, dec'd. ((Chancery Record 1, page 172.) (Compiler's note: In the papers of this case, Elizabeth Tyler is written Elizabeth W.Tyler.)" Hereinafter cited as *Common Pleas Court Records of Highland County, OH (1805-1860)*.

9. Sarah Cash, probate file , 1850; County Clerk, Highland County Courthouse, Hillsboro, Highland, OH. John Stevenson named executor for the estate of Sarah Tyler, "lately died intestate". Hereinafter cited as Sarah Cash; probate file.
10. Sarah Cash, probate file, 1857; County Clerk, Highland County Courthouse, Hillsboro, Highland, OH., Thomas Brown, husband of Juana Tyler, settled the estate of his mother in law, Sarah Cash Tyler who had died in 1849. Hereinafter cited as Sarah Cash; probate file.
11. Elizabeth Tyler & William Taylor, marriage record , 17 Jan 1811; County Clerk, Bedford County Court House, Bedford, Bedford, VA,. Hereinafter cited as Elizabeth Tyler & William Taylor, marriage record..
12. Ann Cash Tyler & Nathaniel Parker, marriage record , 30 Jan 1809; County Clerk, Bedford County Court House, Bedford, Bedford, VA,. Hereinafter cited as Ann Cash Tyler & Nathaniel Parker, marriage record.
13. John Tyler & Eudisia Parker, marriage record , 25 Dec 1809; County Clerk, Bedford County Court House, Bedford, Bedford, VA,. Hereinafter cited as John Tyler & Eudisia Parker, marriage record..
14. John Tyler, death record, 1826, County Clerk, Bedford County Court House, Bedford, Bedford, VA,. Hereinafter cited as John Tyler; Death Record.
15. John Tyler, Probate File, 1826; County Clerk, Bedford County Court House, Bedford, Bedford, VA,. Includes an inventory and an accounting of the estate, but no will. Hereinafter cited as John Tyler; Probate File.
16. John Tyler, Personal Property Tax List, 1811-1826, Bedford Co., VA; Virginia State Library, Broad St., Richmond, VA. Appearance on Bedford PPTL; First 1811; Last 1826. Hereinafter cited as Bedford Co., VA PPTL.
17. John Tyler, 1820 Bedford Co., VA Federal Census Film, US National Archives, Washington, DC.
18. Samuel Tyler & Anne Boatwright, marriage record , 14 Jun 1817; County Clerk, Campbell County Court House, Rustburg, Campbell, VA,. Hereinafter cited as Samuel Tyler & Anne Boatwright, marriage record.
19. Samuel Tyler & Sarah Berry, marriage record , 29 Jan 1853; County Clerk, Boone County Court House, Lebanon, Boone, IN,. Hereinafter cited as Samuel Tyler & Sarah Berry, marriage record.
20. Samuel Tyler & Mary Gibson, marriage record , 5 Apr 1855; County Clerk, Boone County Court House, Lebanon, Boone, IN,. Hereinafter cited as Samuel Tyler & Mary Gibson, marriage record.
21. Samuel Tyler, Personal Property Tax List, 1812-1817, Bedford Co., VA; Virginia State Library, Broad St., Richmond, VA. Appearance on Bedford PPTL; First 1812; Last 1817. Hereinafter cited as Bedford Co., VA PPTL.
22. Samuel Tyler, 1850 Boone Co., IN Federal Census Film, US National Archives, Washington, DC.
23. Keziah Tyler & James Brown, marriage record , 29 Aug 1835; County Clerk, Highland County Courthouse, Hillsboro, Highland, OH,. Hereinafter cited as Keziah Tyler & James Brown; marriage record.

24. Daniel Tyler; probate file .
25. Nelson C Tyler & Polly Hodges, marriage record , 26 Aug 1819; County Clerk, Bedford County Court House, Bedford, Bedford, VA, . Hereinafter cited as Nelson C Tyler & Polly Hodges, marriage record..
26. Nelson C Tyler, probate file, 1847; County Clerk, Highland County Courthouse, Hillsboro, Highland, OH., In his will, Nelson asked that his debts be paid; left 50 acres in Logan County, IN to his wife; named his children as follows: William W Tyler; Simia Tyler Yeager; John C Tyler; Thomas W Tyler; Charles D Tyler. Hereinafter cited as Nelson C Tyler; probate file.
27. Nelson C Tyler, Personal Property Tax List, 1818-1831, Bedford Co., VA; Virginia State Library, Broad St., Richmond, VA. Appearance on Bedford PPTL; First 1818; Last 1831. Hereinafter cited as Bedford Co., VA PPTL.
28. John Tyler; Probate File .
29. David H McBride, compiler, *Common Pleas Court Records of Highland County, OH (1805-1860)* .Librarian, Public Library of Fort Wayne, Fort Wayne, Allen, IN., Page 198. "Mary E Tyler, Exrx of estate of Nelson C. Tyler, dec'd., vs William N. Tyler, et al (Filed Sept. 6, 1847.) Petition to sell land to pay debts. Plaintiff alleges that decedent died seized of 50 acres in Logan Co., Ohio. He left the plaintiff Mary E., his widow, and the following heirs: William N. Tyler, Albert T. Yager and Louisa G., his wife, formerly Tyler, John C., Thomas W, and Charles D. Tyler, all of Highland County, the last three being minors. (Record 8, page 509) (Compiler's note) The record book states the name as Louisa G.Yager, a mistake of the scrivener. The original petition gives it as "Senia G Yager. See the case of Mary E.Tyler, Exrx. of estate of Nelson C. Tyler, dec'd., vs the heirs of decedent, reported in this book.)". Hereinafter cited as *Common Pleas Court Records of Highland County, OH (1805-1860)*.
30. David H McBride, compiler, *Common Pleas Court Records of Highland County, OH (1805-1860)* n.p.: n.pub.).Librarian, Public Library of Fort Wayne, Fort Wayne, Allen, IN., "Page 203. Mary E Tyler, exrx. of estate of Nelson C.Tyler, dec'd., vs The heirs of decedent. (Filed August 12, 1848.) Petition for order to convey land. Plaintiff alleges that, on Sept. 1, 1846 decedent contracted to convey to Albert Yager a lot in Centerfield, Fairfield Twp. Decedent died, leaving his widow, Mary E. and the following children, his heirs: Senia, formerly Tyler, wife of Albert Yager, John C, Thomas W, William N., and Charles D Tyler, all of whom reside in Highland County, the last three being minors. (Record 8, page 583.)". Hereinafter cited as *Common Pleas Court Records of Highland County, OH (1805-1860)*.
31. Juana Tyler & Thomas Brown, marriage record , 3 Oct 1826; County Clerk, Bedford County Court House, Bedford, Bedford, VA,. Hereinafter cited as Juana Tyler & Thomas Brown, marriage record..
32. Susanna Tyler & William J Lewellen, marriage record , 6 Aug 1821; County Clerk, Bedford County Court House, Bedford, Bedford, VA,. Hereinafter cited as Susanna Tyler & William J Lewellen, marriage record.
33. Polly Tyler & Nelson McCann, marriage record , 3 Dec 1826; County Clerk, Bedford County Court House, Bedford, Bedford, VA,. Hereinafter cited as Polly Tyler & Nelson McCann, marriage record.
34. Mary Tyler, 1850 Highland Co., OH Federal Census Film, US National Archives, Washington, DC.

Chapter 3aa
The Westmoreland Tylers
Family of Daniel Tyler & Sarah Cash

The decade between 1755 and 1765 seems to have been a busy and significant time for the family of Charles (Amherst) Tyler. Charles (Amherst) Tyler, (Chapter 3a), born c1730 went with his Uncle Benjamin, brothers, John and Joseph and sister, Elizabeth from Westmoreland to Prince William County in the middle 1750s. In 1763 he received a grant of land in Amherst County^(3a-2) which had been surveyed in Albemarle County in 1761 before Amherst was formed in that year from Albemarle. Presumably he moved to Amherst about that time since from a deed^(3a-6) recorded in Prince William County, VA in 1764 it appears that Charles (Amherst) Tyler had a going away sale in which he sold all his household goods to his brother John (Wm). He married Elizabeth Wade c1757, and a Mary^(3a-10) Unknown c1770s. In c1758 his first born son, or at least his eldest son at his death in 1795, was born. This eldest son of Charles (Amherst) Tyler, Daniel Tyler^(3aa-1), is the subject of this chapter.

According to Daniel^(3aa-2), born c1758, he was "born and raised in Albemarle County". Although possibly true, it probably is not. The tract of land surveyed by Charles in 1761 and granted to him in 1763 was to be found in Amherst County after that county was formed from Albemarle in 1761. Charles (Amherst) Tyler bought other properties along Indian Creek in Amherst. It is certainly possible that the family actually lived in Albemarle and that Charles operated his farms across the line in Amherst from a house in Albemarle. I tend to doubt it though. I imagine Daniel was born either in Prince William County, VA or in Albemarle, but I believe he was probably "raised" in Amherst.

We have no records of Daniel as a youth in Amherst. Young people rarely left tracks across history until the later advent of birth, Social Security and other such records.

In March of 1776^(3aa-2) as a young man of about eighteen, Daniel enlisted in Captain Samuel Cabell's Company, Sixth Virginia Regiment on the Continental Establishment of the Revolutionary Army. The Sixth was commanded by Colonel Mordecai Buckner at the time. The Sixth became a part of the Continental Establishment in February of 1776 only a few weeks before Daniel enlisted. The Regiment trained in Williamsburg and became part of Washington's Southern Department. The Sixth regiment, in September of 1776, was assigned to be part of General Stephens Brigade, an element of the Main Army. Presumably the Sixth participated in the fall of 1776 retreat across New Jersey ending on the Delaware River at Trenton in December of 1776. The Regiment participated in the well known battles of Trenton in December of 1776 and Princeton just shortly after the New Year of 1777. Daniel's military career during the Revolution gets a little murky after the start of 1777. As best I can devise, it goes something like this. Daniel says he was transferred to Captain Talifierro in fall of 1777. There was no such Captain in the Sixth Regiment. In 1778 the Sixth was merged with the Second Regiment. However in the Second Regiment there was a Captain Philip Talifierro with a company dating from the fall of 1777. It is my guess that Daniel became a part of Talifierro's Company in 1777 some months before the official merger in 1778. At any rate, in 1777, Colonel Daniel Morgan was selected by Washington to form a unit of selected sharpshooters as flankers to the main Army. Daniel Tyler became a member of this unit sometime before Sept of 1777. Daniel Morgan and his riflemen played a crucial part in the victory of the American Army under Gates at Saratoga, New York in September of 1777. We have to presume that Daniel was with them. We know he was at Saratoga as he says so in his pension files. The riflemen were subsequently transferred back into regular Virginia regiments. Since exactly where Daniel Tyler went in the Army after his service with Morgan in the fall of 1777 is not known to me, I can not track him from then until his discharge in July of 1778. Daniel does not mention it but he probably went into winter quarters at Valley Forge in the terrible winter of 1777-1778. In July of 1778 he was discharged at Valley Forge, PA. I am not sure why Daniel was discharged in 1778. He enlisted for three years but only completed two.

Daniel returned to Amherst after completing his service. In c1783 he married Sarah Cash, daughter of Robert H Cash and Jemima Griming of Amherst. The Cash family goes back into the 1600s and derives from a sea going Scottish family.

In 1782 the counties of Virginia established a Personal Property Tax

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Chapter 3aa
The Westmoreland Tylers
Family of Daniel Tyler & Sarah Cash

System^(3a-11) which lists the head of the household every year. Charles (Amherst) Tyler, father of Daniel, starts appearing in the Amherst PPTL in 1782. Daniel's first appearance is in 1786. Daniel paid his tax regularly every year in Amherst County until 1802. After 1802 he moved next door to Bedford County, Va. His first year on the Tax Lists of Bedford was 1806. Daniel lived in Bedford for the next twenty five years. His last appearance on the Bedford tax List is in 1831.

Daniel's eleven children^(3aa-3), from Elizabeth Wade Tyler, named after Daniel's mother, in 1783 until Nancy in 1805, were all born in Amherst or Bedford. Daniel is a direct ancestor of my son in law Timothy Tyler of Fairfax County, Va. We have collected a great deal of information on this family in our studies. The complete family of Daniel Tyler, or at least as much of it I could categorize, is summarized in tabular form in this narrative down to my grandchildren in the twelfth generation.

Daniel, as a Revolutionary war veteran, applied for and received 50 acres of bounty land^(3aa-2) from the state of Virginia for his services. In the 1830s Daniel left Bedford County, Va and made his way into southern Ohio to claim his land bounty. I am not sure of the exact sequence of events surrounding this move of the Tyler family. In 1826 John Tyler, son of Daniel, died in Bedford and left his widow, Eudisia Parker and several children. In the 1830 census in Bedford are found Daniel, Nelson Charles (named after Daniel's father), a son, Eudisia Parker, Daniel's widowed daughter in law, Nelson McCann, William Taylor, and Thomas Brown, all sons in law of Daniel. Daniel and Nelson Tyler appear on the Bedford PPTL for the last time in 1831. Eudisia appears there for the last time in 1838. In 1831 Daniel appeared in Bedford Court and requested that his pension be transferred to Logan County, OH as all his children, except one son living in Indiana were there. As I interpret this data it says that Daniel's children had left Bedford between 1830 and 1831 to move west into Ohio. Daniel followed them shortly after 1831. Eudisia followed them later in the decade. I could speculate that Eudisia left Bedford after the 1837 marriage of her son Joseph to Martha Lytton, but I really do not know. At any rate, By 1840 Daniel and his family, including Eudisia and her children, all appear on the Federal Census of Highland County, Ohio. I have no record of why they moved from Logan to Highland County, once in Ohio. To the best of my research knowledge, the only Tyler member of this family to remain in Virginia was Joseph Tyler, a son of John Tyler and Eudisia Parker, who had married^(3aa-4) in 1837, and stayed in Bedford and became the ancestor of most of the Bedford Tylers.

Daniel died in Highland County, Ohio^(3aa-5) in March of 1845. His widow, Sarah Cash followed him in death^(3aa-5) in 1849. There is a record of marriage^(3aa-6) between Eudisia Parker Tyler and a Robert Thurman in Highland County, OH in 1841. By 1850 Eudisia is living in Hancock County, IL in the William Parker household with Rhody Tyler Parker and another daughter Mary. The Ohio Tylers lived and some died there; others moved on into Indiana and Illinois and lived their lives. Only Joseph Tyler of Bedford County, VA remained to allow his ancestors to call themselves Virginians.

Chapter 3aa
The Westmoreland Tylers
Family of Daniel Tyler & Sarah Cash

(Footnotes to Chapter 3aa)

Footnote 3aa-1

17950620 Charles Tyler, father of Daniel & John Tyler; Amherst County, VA Probate Records; Daniel Tyler & William Evans were held bound as administrators of Charles' estate. Evidently Charles left no will. [Compiler's note: I can not identify William Evans, however I believe he was a local attorney and perhaps also a friend. From this document I have assumed that Daniel was probably the eldest son. It was the custom to appoint the eldest son as administrator of an estate, even if the old English practice of primogeniture was repealed before 1795. Note that this is a fairly thin assumption as Daniel was not necessarily the eldest child or even the oldest son. There could have been a female in the family older than Daniel or even an older son who was dead by 1795 or at least not available. But there is no record of such.)

Footnote 3aa-2

Practically all of the information on the military service of Daniel Tyler comes from two separate documents. During his lifetime, on 23 August 1819, Daniel had applied for and received a pension for his services as a Revolutionary veteran from the Federal Government. After Daniel's death, his widow, Sarah Cash, in 1848, also applied for and received her widow's pension. The pension applications for both Daniel and Sarah are on file at the National Archives. In 1831 Daniel appeared in Bedford County Court and testified that all his children with the exception of one son living in Indiana [Samuel], were living in Logan County, Ohio and he requested that his pension be transferred there.

Land Bounty File #6712 is on file at the Virginia State Archives on Broad Street in Richmond, VA. The state of Virginia offered land bounties to Revolutionary veterans who enlisted for three years or died in the service. These bounties were based on rank, the higher the rank, the more land in the bounty. Daniel, as a Private, received the minimum, 50 acres.

In the Land Bounty file is the statement by Daniel that he was "born and raised in Albemarle".

Chapter 3aa
The Westmoreland Tylers
Family of Daniel Tyler & Sarah Cash

Footnote 3aa-3

The children of Daniel Tyler and Sarah Cash are listed in a Hymn book found in the pension file.

"Betsey Wade Tyler was born December the 30, 1783

Anna Cash Tyler was born December the 28, 1785

John Tyler was born January 30 1788

Samuel Tyler was born January the 18, 1790

Keziah Tyler was born March the 2, 1792

Nelson C Tyler was born August 11, 1794

Zachariah Tyler was born October the 3, 1796

Juanah Tyler was born January 10, 1801

Polly Tyler was born July 1, 1803

Nancy Tyler was born December the 16, 1805

Susannah Tyler was born November the 30, (Year unreadable) but was probably born after 1805

Note: I find it interesting that Daniel seemed to like his parents and in laws enough to name at least three kids after them. Elizabeth Wade Tyler is obviously named after his mother, Elizabeth Wade; Nelson Charles Tyler after his father of the same name and Anna Cash Tyler after the family of his wife, Sarah Cash.

Footnote 3aa-4

Bedford County Marriage Records; Bedford County Court House, Bedford, VA .
[In the marriage record Joseph is noted as the son of Eudisia Tyler Parker.]

Footnote 3aa-5

Records of the Recorder's Office of Highland County, Ohio (1805-1850); "August 4th, 1854; Satisfactory evidence has this day been produced in this court by the testimony of A J Dunlap and William J Grove, that Daniel Tyler, late of Highland County, deceased, was, previous to his death a revolutionary pensioner of the United States at the rate of ninety six dollars per annum- that he died in the month of March, 1845, leaving surviving a widow, named Sarah Tyler, and that the said widow Sarah Tyler also died on the 12th day of December 1849, and that Samuel Tyler, Nancy Tyler, and Joanna Brown are the only surviving children of the aforesaid soldier and widow"

There are several other references in this set of notes to the death of Daniel or Sarah. See page 174, of 21 Aug 1847; Page 254, of 29 Jan 1850; pp 562, of 2 Nov 1850; Entry of 2 Jan 1850;

Daniel left a will according to this set of notes. On my visit to Highland County, the will itself was missing. It was either taken from the files or was misfiled. At any rate I could not find it. According to the Recorder's Office notes as abstracted it read: Date: 6 Sept 1841; Wife: Sarah.... Children; "My beloved children", and my daughter Keziah Brown, being insane... and abandoned by her husband [James Brown]....; Exec; Wife

Footnote 3aa-6

From Highland County marriage records on file in the Highland County Court House in Hillsboro, OH

THE FOURTH GENERATION

wbaa Family of Daniel Tyler-Sarah Cash

w: Earliest known b: Second child of Charles-Jane a: First child of William a: First child of Charles
 Charles Tyler-Jane Unknown ! William Tyler-Margaret Pratt ! Charles Tyler-Elizabeth Wade ! DANIEL TYLER-SARAH CASH

Note: Underlined census data: Entry on census records would be found somewhere else than in household listed below.

Identity	Name	Spouse	Born	Married	-----Tax and-Census Data; County and Age Listed-----					Died
					1780 5	1790 5	1800 5	1810 5	1820 5	
wbaa	<u>DANIEL TYLER</u>	Sarah Cash	1758	1783 G	AAAAA	AAAAA	BBxBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBB	BBBB	-	HiOH1845
wbaa	Sarah Cash	Daniel Tyler	1763	1783	-	-	x -	B	B	HiOH1849
wbaaa	Eliz: Tyler	Wm Taylor	1783	BdVA1811	-	-	x -	B	B	-----
wbaab	Ann C Tyler	Nthniel Prker	1785	BdVA1809	-	-	x -	-	-	---b1850
wbaac	John Tyler	Eudasia Prker	1788	BdVA1809	-	-	x -	B B B	BBBBBBBB	- b b -
wbaad	Samuel Tylr	See Below	1790		-	-	x	BBBBBB	-	---a1860
wbaad		Anne Boatwright		CmVA1817	-	-	x -	-	-	-----
wbaad		Sarah Berry		BnIN1853	-	-	x -	-	-	-----
wbaad		Mary Gibson		BnIN1855	-	-	x -	-	-	-----
wbaae	Keriah Tyler	James Brown	1792	HiOH1835	-	-	x -	-	-	-----
wbaaf	Nelson Tyler	Mary Hodges	1794	BdVA1819	-	-	x -	BBBBBBBB	BBBB	HiOH1846
wbaag	Zachariah Tyler		1796		-	-	x -	B	-	-----
wbaah	Juana Tyler	Thomas Brown	1801	BdVA1826	-	-	x -	-	-	-----
wbaai	Polly Tyler	Nelsn McCann	1803	BdVA1826	-	-	x -	-	B	-----
wbaaj	Nancy Tyler		1805		-	-	x -	-	-	-----
wbaak	Susanna Tylr	Wm Lewellen	a1805	BdVA1821	-	-	x -	-	-	---b1850

A= Amherst County, VA
 B= Bedford County, VA

Small letters indicate household in the name of the widow after the death of the husband.

This Census data is actually tax information taken from the Virginia Personal Property Tax List. Each county in Virginia, starting in 1782 imposed a Personal property tax on its citizens. Although those things taxed changed occasionally over the years, basically the tax was imposed each year on free white males over 21, (a sort of poll tax), horses, cattle, some vehicles such as buggies, slaves of a certain age etc. In most years the only name which appears is the head of the household, thus creating a sort of a yearly census for each head of the house. There are two exceptions. In the very early years of the system, in some counties, slaves were listed by name, as well as other white males of a certain age. In 1787, and only for that year, the rules were changed to include every white male of age 21 and over. Thus the tax list of 1787, often called the 1787 Census of Virginia, theoretically includes by name every white male 21 and over living in Virginia. I do not know if this is true or not. In other years there were exemptions to the tax. For example the person listing the tax returns was exempted. I do not know if there were any exemptions in the year 1787. However, no doubt there were people simply missed by the collector just as there are people missed by the census taker in later years up to the present.

The listings on following pages are taken from analysis of the census data prepared by the Federal Government. The individual entries under given year follow a format of an six letter-number code. This code indicates a County and a state plus the age given by that person in the census. For example on page 2, an entry appears for Joseph W Tyler under the 1850 census of BdVA35. This indicates that Joseph gave his age as 35 in the 1850 census of Bedford County, VA. The key to the county code appears at the end of the family listing.

The format of this listing is a format used by the author to collect and organize information as it is gathered on a family. It follows a family down to the latest generation for which data is available and attempts to list every descendant of Daniel Tyler that the compiler could identify from the variety of records available to him.