U.S.S. CHUB (SS 329)

SS329/A16-3

Serial ( 09 )

c/o Fleet Post Office, San Prancisco, Calif., 18 April, 1945.

From

The Commanding Officer.

To 3

Via :

The Commander Submarine Division THREE HUNDHED CAE.

(2) The Commander Submarine Squadron THIRTY.
(3) The Commander Submarines, SEVENTH FIRST.

Subject:

U.S.S. CHUB (88 329) - First War Patrol Report.

Enclosure:

(A) Subject Report.
(B) Track Chart, (Compubs7th only).

1. Enclosure (A), covering the first war patrol of this vessel conducted in the South China Sea area and the Java Sea during the period 13 February 1945 to 18 April 1945, is forwarded herewith.

DECLASSIFIED ART. 0445, OPNAVINST 5510.1C

DECLASSIFIED

#### (A) PROLOGUE

The keel was laid 16 September 1943 at the Electric Boat Co., Groton, Conn. The ship was launched 18 June 1944 and commissioned 21 October 1944. Conducted regular 30 day shakedown training period in the New London Area, including the firing of contract torpedo trails at Newport, R.I. The training period was handicapped by fog and rain.

Departed Submarine Base, New London, Connecticut 25 November 1944 and arrived Key West, Florida 2 December 1944. Conducted torpedo firing tests for Pureau of Ordnance. On alternate days conducted sound training exercises with the Fleet Sound School.

Departed Key West, Florida 25 December 1944 and arrived Balboa, C.Z. 29 December 1944. Conducted a five day training period off the PERIAS ISIANDS under Captain J. G. JOHNS, USN. The schedule included Short Range Battle Practice, Shore Bombardment and the firing, recovery, and making ready of 20 exercise torpedoes. All hands agree that this was the most productive and most interesting training period we have undergone. The operating schedule is broad, flexible, and quick functioning. The target groups are well indoctrinated and there is little lost motion. Ideal weather, plenty of sea room, and a comfortable night anchorage explain why such a busy schedule is not exhaustive. It is highly recommended that the training period in the New London Area be reduced and the period in Balboa increased for new construction submarines.

Departed Balboa, C.2. 8 January 1945 in company with U.S.S. TENCH (SS 417) and reported to Communication arranged training program with TENCH enroute, including radar tracking, end arounds, attacks, echo ranging, signal and communication drills. Arrived Pearl Harbor 24 January 1945.

Voyage repairs were accomplished by the Submarine Base, Pearl Barbor and the relief crew of SUBDIV 301. Installed APR, SPA-1, 40mm gun, and altered periscope well. Did not receive an ST radar. Installed Mk. 7 DRT in conning tower and booster blower in control room. Modified bow plane hydraulic piping to prevent creeping of planes. Repairs and alterations were accomplished quickly and efficiently and the Commanding Officer is well pleased with the cooperation received from and the work done by the Submarine Base and the Relief Crew.

Conducted ten days training under Commander P. H. ROSS, USN, Commander R. S. BENSON, USN, and Captain D. C. Mc MILLAN, USN, including battle surface firing and firing of nine exercise torpedoes. Lieutenant(jg) J. W. QUINIAN, USNR, reported aboard as radar officer. Depermed and loaded. Ready for sea 13 February 1945.

#### (B) NARRATIVE

File No.	Officers	Rank	No. Patrol
74884	RHYMES, Cassius D., Jr.	Commender, USN	6.
82533	De LABUH, William R. J.	Id Committee Will	
85155	"" THE COLL ROBOTE W	Lt. Comia USN	Eight
97004	CARROLL RObert M.	Lieutenant USNR	
223881	DOMEST ADDATED E	Lieut(jg), USNR	Seven
253682	QUINIAN John W	Lieut(jg), USNR	Two
204204	THATTON Liverally 12. Carlotter 1	Lieut (jg), USN-	
199373	Douglott John K.	Idant ( a ) TION	Eleven
258456	CLARY, Everett B.	Ensten USIR	0.
Ser. No.	Chief Petty Officers	And the second s	o. Patrols
201 32 34	BROOKS, Charles	CHOM	<b></b>
381 14 60	DALIA. Mantana	CHOM	Five
243 60 70	HILLIMAN Pant	CEY	Three
381 17 59	MERCELD. Marrier E	CEM -	Eight
337 03 22	SURINITY Prod H	CHOME	Nine
336 55 95	SMITH, Glifford G	CTM	Five
407 23 23	WEISH, Robert A.	CRM	0 S <del>1</del> x

#### 13 February (W) (1)

1400 Underway from Submarine Base, Pearl Harbor, T.H. Escorted until dark by PC-569. Set course for SAIPAN.

### 12 February (X) to 23 February (K) (2-10)

Enroute SAIPAN conducting day and night training dives, drills, school of the heat, fire control tracking and simulated attacks. Dropped 18 February from calendar. Passed four friendly submarines.

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1200		ebruary		Let.	20-47	N.	Long.	162-69	W
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1200	- วิ๊ก โ	ebruary	77					173-54	
1200	271 3	enimity		let.	19-59	···/ •	Long.		E.
1200		ebruary	(T)	. =	19-09		Long.	161-21	<b>S</b> .
		ebruary	(T)	lat.	18-39	N	Long.	154-44	E.
1200	_ 23 I	ebruary	(K)	lat.	17-23	N .	Long.		Ė.

## 24 February (K) (11) Noon: Let. 15-13 N. Long. 145-42 E.

0539 Made rendervous with escort, L.C.I. 1063, and set course for Saipan. Delayed almost 3 hours at entrance due to hespital 0776 ship aground in channel.

Moored alongside U.S.S. FULTON at Tanapag Harbor, Saipan. 1535 Received 44669 gallons fuel and 870 gallons lube. Topped off with providious and fresh water. Conferred with other C.O. s; but could get no late information on South China Sea operations.

> 25 February (K) (12) Noon: Let, 15-09 N. Long, 145-23 E.

Departed Saipin escorted by L.C.I. 1063. 1000

Released escort and set course for area. Many friendly 1635

planes in sight throughout the day. Set clocks back one hour to "I" (-9) some time. 2400

### 26 February to 1 March (1) (13-16)

Enroute patrol area via Lucon Strait at two engine speed, steering by Course Clock during daylight and moonlight. Conducting training dives, drills, fire control problems, and school of the boat. Secured SD and IFF when 600 miles from Saipan, Plan to use them only when considered necessary. Numerou friendly plane contacts during first two days out of Saipan. Passed two friendly submarines. In one case at night the SJ operator gave the Minor War Vessel Challenge because, he said. It was such a small pip.

26 February (I) Lat. 16-05 N. Long. 120-50 E.

27 February (I) Lat. 18-42 N. Long. 136-11 E.

28 February (I) Let. 20-39 N. Long. 131-41 E.

1200

1200

1200

Let. 20-39 N. Long. 131-41 E. Let. 20-48 N. Long. 126-06 E. 28 February 1 March (I) 1200

#### 2 March (H) (17) Noon: Let. 20-50 N. Long. 120-18 E.

Batan Island picked up on radar at 80,000 yards. 0042

Went to four engine speed in order to transit Balintang 0220

Channel before daylight.
Entered Ballinang Channel with APR signal at 155 megs approaching Saturation. PRF of 1000 indicated an airborne

radar. Ran up SD rader and keyed it once for 3 seconds. Received pips at 12 and 30 miles which could have seen land. If not airborne, the radar was probably on Patan or Babuyan Island. Cleared Balintang Channel. Afterways but fading.

0458

Slowed to tures engine speed with invention of holding it 0630 for two hours.

**V827** 

Submerged on signifing BETTY at siz miles, coming in.
Surfaced, Running at two engine speed,
Sighted unidentified plane to Northward, Possibly the same 0853 2901 plane. Disappeared from view in two minutes.

Sighted three Liberators, Northbound.

Sighted two planes, VAL or BABS, 10 or 15 miles to West, 0951 which disappeared on a Northerly course.

1000 During ensuing two hours sighted a total of 40 U.S. planes Northbound and a total of 98 U.S. planes Southbound.

0.0.D. reported plane to port on parallel course not coming 1410 in. One officer in the wardroom remarked, "The next thing we'll hear will be the diving alarm." Quite true.

1412 Submerged as VAL type plane, fixed landing gear, presented a zero angle on the bow after working up towards sun.

1455

Surfaced. No more planes during the day.

APR contact 185 megs, PRF 400, week to moderate. Soon faded. 2130

#### 3 March (H) (18) Noon: Lat. 20-38 N. Long. 115-29 E.

Alert lookout and 0.0.D, sighted periscope about 3,000 yards 0941 on starboard boy. Turned away at flank speed. About time we steadled down, C.O. and J.O.O.D. observed one torpedo partially breach about 200 yards on starboard beam, throwing up a breaker of spray about 30 yards long in an otherwise calm sea. Adjusted course 10 degrees to parallel apparent track. No definite torpedo wakes were seen. Torpedo was either Type 92 Electric or Type 95 Oxygen wakeless. No point of aim for counter attack when untriendly nature definitely established.

Started easing back to base course in 20 degree increments. 1001 Resumed base course, but held four engine speed for another 20 minutes.

Submerged to take two torpedoes off charge and put two others 1034 on charge.

1131

Surfaced after checking for air leaks. Two engine speed.

Another alert lookout sighted periscope forward of starboard beam, about 2,000 yards, verified by QN and 6.0. Turned away 1239 at I ank speed. Long exposure, not lowered until we put our stern to it. Could have been friendly. We are transitting Southern edge of a wolfpack area. No indication of terpedo fire by sight or by sound.

1248 Started easing back to base course in 200 increments.

1315 Steering base course by Course Clock at two engine speed. NOTE: Standing orders on this vessel are to turn away from periscopes unless inside 2,000 yards and well forward of the beam; as C.O. feels that the Japa can fire down the throat too if time is available for a new set up:

1655 Submerged to take two torpedoes off charge.

Surfaced. Heavy rain squalls all around horison. APR sig-1727 mals on 178 megs and 305 megs during the night.

CONFIDENTIAL 20:5.8. CHUB (SS 329) FIRST WAR PATROL REPORT

# 4 March (H) (19) Noom! Let. 18-42 N. Long. 111-55 E.

0639 Submerged for training and to shift torpedoes.

Surfaced and resumed course to area. 0822

1034 Submerged on eighting unidentified plane.

Surfaced. Plane could have been friendly as voice and IFF 1115 on AIR had been heard shortly before.

Entered waiting area assigned by operation order. Submerged to shift torpedoes on charge. 1305

1405

Surfaced and set course towards Western edge of area. MO

2146 Set course for Southern end of area to sound off. APR signals on 150 megs, 172 megs, and 190 megs during the night.
172 megs and 190 megs probably on Hainan Island.

# 5 March (H) (20) Noon: Lot. 16-39 N. Long. 110-49 E.

0080 Passed to operational control of Commander Task Force SEVENTY-ONE, Unable to raise VIXO, Another station offer-ed to relay. When asked to authenticate he gave correct letters in inverse order. (Japs read from right to left). Sent our message, repeating each group, since we had already planned to transmit blind. At end of message we refused requests for repetitions of groups as no authentication could be obtained.

1200 Set course for Northeast and of our area planning to check in again tonight. During the afternoon received instructions from Commander Task Force SEVENTY-ONE to join BRILL in coordinated patrol and suggesting a rendezvous for tomorrow evening. Also received our serial ONE back from VIXO; so knew it had been received.

Received contact report from BASHAW regarding three DE's headed Northeast. Went to four engine speed and set course to intercept. Subsequent information showed that we could not make it; so slowed down. Set course for newly assigned area.

1810

Sent serial TWO to Comtaskfor 71 acknowledging receipt of 2140 instructions.

Requested and received rendervous instructions from BRILL.

## Noon: Lat. 16-50 N. Long. 108-46 E.

Patrolling traffic lane between Tourane and Yulinkan. Do not know where BRILL is so are staying well to the North until daylight.

APR signals for about two hours on 150 megs and 190 megs varying from weak to strong. 190 megs believed on Hainan. 150 mags believed airborne.

Sighted small boat, apparently emply.

0655 Subserged for closer investigation. Found to be empty.

Surfaced and resumed patrol. 0731

Closed and sank a fleeting mine with rifle fire.
APR signals at 149 mags, RF 600, week. 0920

1025

1201 Glosed and senk another floating mine, spherical type. 1230 Pecided to patrol farther North; as we have sighted consid-

erable debris in the water, probably vicinity of BASHAW's attack, and an afraid that the debris is distracting the ettention of our lookouts.

1735 0.0.D. sighted periscops and maneuvered to avoid. 2003 Exchanged recognition signals and calls with HRIII.

Went close aboard BRILL and received instructions via line gum and megaphone. Night was so dark that it was dif-ficult to make out her silhouette from 200 yards, using binoculars. Our instructions are to petrol the direct route between Tourane and the West Coast of Mainan, patrolling South of Lat. 17-00 N in the daytime and patrolling at Lat. 16-30 N at night (Southern area boundary). ERILL will patrol direct route between TOURANE and TULINKAN, at the same latitudes, shifting stations with us on night of 13 Merch.

Stood clear of BRIM and set course for assigned area.
Slowed and converted No. 4 F.B.T. to a ballast tank.
Submerged to flush out No. 4 F.B.T.

#### 7 March (H) (22) Noon: Lat. 16-37 N. Long. 108-01 E.

0923 Surfaced. Heavy rain squalls all around. Visibility very

Radar contact at 4,800 yds. Tracked for one hour on Southerly course at 3 knots. Apparently small craft.
Secured tracking and patrolled to Rastward for one hour, then 0356

0500 headed back to regain contact.

Regained contact and closed to 2,600 yards, barely visible in the rain.

0737 Submerged for closer investigation. Identified as sailboot. 0913 Surfaced and resumed patrol. Seas are rough and visibility so poor that we are continuing to patrol our night patrol station, at Southern boundary, 14 miles from shore, where we can keep track of our position by radar cuts on land. Small probability of plane detection in this weather.

#### 8 Verch (H) (23) Noon: Lat. 16-47 N. long. 107-56 E.

Started tracking small unidentified contact, picked up at 6,000 yards by SJ. Tracked at 2 knots on course 0700 T.7 Still a very small pip at 3,500 yards, obviously a small craft. So stood clear and resumed patrol.

Radar contact at 8,500 yards, identified as the BRILL.

Headed North to patrol assigned daylight station.
Redar contact 6,000 yards. Operator lost contact while shifting to hand train. Regained contact shortly at 3,200 yards. 1307 just as an American Liberator broke out of a nearby rain squall. We were certainly lucky that it was a friendly plane. Learned a lesson in the handling of initial contacts. Will take couple of checks on FPI before shifting to hand. No warning by APR or voice of plane's approach. Set course for rendezvous with BRILL.

1719

Strong APR at 112 megs. Wonder who s keying his SD. 2040

2120 Exchanged recognition signals with BRILL. Sea too rough and visibility too poor to go close aboard. Received instructions

via blinker gun, then set course for assigned station. Swong ship on APR signal, 176 megs, 200 PRF, keyed continucusly, slow sweeping tarying from weak to saturated at 8/10 gain. Believed land based at this time but was later definitely determined to be airborne.

#### 9. March (H) (24) Noon: Lat. 17-28 N. Long. 108-25 E.

Patrolling night station at Southern boundary of area. Heave sea from Northwest, visibility poor.

Received message that two bombers and four fighters would 0430 make shipping strike on Southeast Hainan. We were not assigned lifeguard station but were told to guard frequencies if possible.

0500 Set course to head up towards HAINAN. Notified BRILL. Sighted several sailboats during the morning. Guarded lifeguard frequencies from half hour before until one hour after scheduled strike time. Nothing heard. Strike may have been delayed by weather.

Submerged on sighting unidentified plane at 10 miles.

Surfaced and set course for night patrol station. During evening picked up keyed AFR signals at 280 megs and 157 megs.

#### 10 March (H) (25) Noon Lat. 16-38 N. Long. 108-26 E.

Patrolling night station, 11 to 15 miles offshore, North of Tourane.

Radar contact, 5,300 yards, which tracked at 4 knots down 0145 wind. Very small pip at 4,000 yards. Opviously sailboat or patrol craft. Resumed patrol.
Set course for daylight patrol station, 30 to 40 miles North

of Tourane Harbor.

0920 AFR signal 153 megs, 600 RF, nothing sighted. Visibility improving today and sea calming down.

Sighted sailboat and gave it good clearance.

Patrolling assigned night patrol station 11 to 15 miles North of Tourane Harbor at Southern area boundary.

SJ contact 11,700 yards, plane, closing fast on steady bearing. Submerged at range of 8,000 yards. 2010

2024 Surfaced, with SJ and AFR showing all clear.

Submerged to 44 feet with contact at 12,000 yards closing. 2025 Kept SJ on him and observed him sheer off, apparently cir-

2026 Surfaced with contact lost at 17,000 yards opening.

Contact at 15,000 yds, closing fast with no change in bear-2028

ing. Submerged when range closed to 6,000 yards.

Eased up to 42 feet and made careful sweeps of both bands of 2036 AFR. Picking plane up intermittently at ranges of 17,000 to 30,000 yards, apparently catching him when he banked over in steep turns, showing increased wing surface. Do not want to be kept down, as this plane may be air coverage for a convoy.

Ran up SD mast and keyed it once. No contact. All clear on SJ and APR.

2054 Surfaced and started opening out to Northward on 4 engines.

2109 Picked up plane again at 17,000 yerds coming in on a "Bee" line. Submerged when range had closed to 6,000 yards.

Eased up to 38 feet and plane came in again. Went to periscope depth for 5 minutes, then returned to 44 feet. Con-tinued fruitless search of AR bands.

Keyed SD radar once, no contact. All clear on SJ and APR

Surfaced and opened out to Northwest on 4 engines.

Submerged for fifth time tonight as plane came in fast on 2253 steady bearing. Last range 4,400 yards.

2303 Returned to 42 feet. Picked plane up several times at

ranges of 18,000 to 22,000. This is a very large plane, probably a MAVIS, and he certainly has excellent radar, having come straight in on us each time. Most careful search of both bands of the APR have been fruitless. His radar is apparently above 1000 megs.

Surfaced after keying SD radar once and opened out on 4 en-

gines towards our daylight patrol station.

### 11 March (H) (26)

Noon: Tet. 16-59 N. Long. 108-16 E.

6008 Picked up plane momentarily at 17,800 yards, and later at 38,000 yards, apparently banking.

0100 Slowed to one engine speed. No further contact.

0123 Commenced patrolling our daylight patrol station, 30 miles North of Southern area boundary. Weak AFR signals at 157 megs, half saturated, sweeping.

0555

6803 Submerged to shift torpedoes on charge.

0836 Surfaced and resumed petrol. Guarded reconnaissance and distress frequencies.

Submerged to shift torpedoes on charge.

Surfaced and resumed patrol. **2246** 

Closed and sank mine, spherical horned type, with 20mm after 1709

hitting it numerous times with rifles.
Closed and sank another mine. This one exploded, giving us 1821 quite a joit from range of about 75 yards. Such range had been necessary to avoid waste of ammunition.

Patrolling assigned night station. Picked up SJ interference, apparently from BRILL. 2100

SJ contact, intermittent, in direction of TOURANE. Shows 2231 all the characteristics of a plane circling on station. However, cannot afford to turn down the possibility of a ship contact, so closed range to 12,000 yards to investigate. Lost contact completely.

Reversed course and headed away. Believe plane must have gained contact when we swang broadside to; or he may have gained contact earlier and climed above the elevation range of our SJ, causing our loss of contact. Nothing on APR at this time, but he could have been keying infrequently, without our catching it in our routine sweeps of the APR band. APR signal, 176 megs, 200 PRF, half saturated, continuous

2313 keying getting stronger.

SJ contact 10,000 yards, plane, coming in fast. 2322

Submerged when range closed to 6,000 yards. 2323

Came to 44 feet and picked up 2 planes intermittently on SJ-radar with no signals on ARR. Both planes circling. 2340

# Noon: Lat. 17-03 N. Long. 108-02 E.

Surfaced on course 3300 T after keying SD once for 3 sec-0038

onds. All clear on SJ. No signal at 176 megs.
AFR signal, 176 megs, 200 FRF, FW 7-10, half saturated and 0045

getting stronger.

Keyed SD radar, contact 12 miles, APR saturated, 9/10 gain.

Keyed SD radar, contact 10 miles, APR saturated, 7/10 gain.

Changed course to 000° T. (Believe our SD reads high by 0054 0055

about 1 or 2 miles). 0056

SJ contact 9,000 yds, APR saturated, 5/10 gain. Plane coming in from 170° relative.
Submerged. Last range 4,000 yards. Since the APR reception pattern approaches a null shead and astern, it is believed that this APR signal would have saturated at considerably 0057

greater ranges for a plane coming in from the beam. Came to 42 feet and started searching. Nothing on APR or 0109 SJ. This is a smaller plane than the one that heckled us last night.

Surfaced after keying SD radar once for 3 seconds. Opened 0143 out to Northwest. Receipted for BRILL message that she would search for downed aviators.

0010 Set course for daylight patrol station.

- 0721 Glosed and sank mine, staying outside 100 yards and using up several pans of 20mm ammunition.
- 0830 Received word from BRILL that she was returning to station.
- 0933 Closed and sank another mine, with 20mm fire.
- O953 Closed and sank another <u>mine</u>, This one exploded and some shrapmel landed on deck.

  Sighted several sailboats during the day, altering course as necessary to give them good clearance. There are very few soundings on the chart for this area; so we are taking periodic ones when all clear and recording them.
- 2125 Arrived at our regularly assigned night patrol station and found that we were expected.
- 2127 SJ contact, plane, closed to 5,400 then opened beyond 6,000 with rapid charge in bearing, then turned and headed in.
- 2128 Submerged when range closed again to 5,400.
- Surfaced and resumed patrol. No ARR warning of this plane.

  2237 SJ contact 5,900 yards. Tracked at 2 knots on 125° T. Lost contact at 7,000 yards. Obviously another sailboat. Believe that our effectiveness on this station is now definitely limited after being detected three straight nights. However, in conjunction with the ERMIL we do constitute something of a traffic blockade. Believe it would be better to have several alternate stations and rotate them periodically; one close inshore off HUE River or TIGER Island, and one near YULINKAN BAY or LING SUI BAY. Also a couple of days submerged patrol South of Sugar Loaf Point, SE Hainan might prove worthwhile.

# Noon: Int. 17-01 N. Long. 108-00 E.

- O235 SJ contact 21,000 yards in direction of land but apparently separated therefrom. Tracked at zero speed in to 13,000 yards where navigational fix and sounding of 12 fathoms showed our tartet to be a bump on a sand bar near mouth of HUE River.
- 0532 SJ contact 8,550 yards. Tracked on 125° T at 4 knots.
  Suspected a sailboat but hoped it might be a sea truck.
- 0632 Submerged 7,000 yards ahead for closer investigation. Identified target to be a large open native sailbeat.
- 0726 Surfaced. Froceeding to day patrol station. Many sailboats sighted during the day. Some large ones picked up on SI at 10,000 yar/s. Prizzling rain, low ceiling, visibility variable from 2,000 to 4,000 yards.
- 2000 Shifted night petrol stations with the BRILL. Patrolling
  East of SRILL at Southern boundary of our area on traffic
  route between TOURANE and YULINKAN.
- 2340 APR signe 112 megs, 2 minute intervals. Believe BRILL is using SD Few minutes later contacted BRILL on SJ.

## 14 March (H) (29) Noon: Lat. 18-06 N. Long. 110-16 E.

0035 Received message from BRILL ordering us to commence search for downed aviator, Southeast of Hainan, and telling us that she would take lifeguard for scheduled morning strike.

Went to four engine speed and set course for point 20 miles
Southeast of Sugar Loaf Point. Unfortunately, this aviator
has been in the water for about 14 hours and we are 140
miles from the reference point. The delay in receiving the
word, plus the long distance to travel, will make the search
more difficult.

0716 APR signals at 193 megs and 149 megs, apparently shore based and sweeping. These signals persisted intermittently through-

out the day, varying from weak to saturated at 7/10 gain.

Sighted formation of 5 enemy fighters, HAP, flying high and passing fairly close to part. They are apparently up to intercept our bombers during the strike on Yulinkan. Flanes made no move towards us, so remained on surface.

Op56 Arrived at initial point. Proceeded 5 miles Northeast of initial point and commenced search. Prevailing wind and sea for past 24 hours have been from Northeast. Consequently, pilot will have drifted to the Southwest. Started an expanding ladder type search, retiring along base course 225°, with search legs normal to the base course. Using 3 engine speed in order to cover as much area as possible during daylight.

Received word from BRILL that she was joining the search.

BRILL ordered us to search North of a line running 225° T

from Lat. 18-00 N., Long 110-00 E.

Altered course and continued search in assigned sector.

Keyed SD intermittently for 10 minutes to check strong ARR signal.

1355 Sighted BRILL patrolling sector Southeast of us. She has SD mast up. Raised our mast again and resumed keying at 2 minute intervals.

14.20 SJ and sight contact on two float planes, FETE, range
13,000 and 16,000 yards crossing our bow in edge of rain
squall. Notified BRILL, who deciphered the message as two
enemy submarines. (Weakness of WOPACO - An "S" being received as an "H" changed the meaning from aircraft to submarine).

Sighted object floating in the water. Closed to identify.

Identified object as gasoline tank from a U.S. aircraft.

The tank was rectangular in shape with one side rounded, but not streamlined. The shape and size of the tank indicated that It was an internal tank, having apparently been mounted inside the wing of a place.

inside the wing of a plane.

1630 APR signal at 193 mega is now saturated with 6/10 gain. We are about 17 miles from estimated position of this radar station, breadside to.

Sighted 2 U.S. Liberators and 3 Lightning fighters with belly tanks headed away from Hainan. Looks as if the time schedule of the strike had been changed from morning to afternoon. Nothing heard on VHF or APR. Notified BRILL of results of search.

1915

1950 Received orders from BRILL to return to petrol station. 1955 Discontinued search. We have covered approximately 600 square miles of area, along a line extending 50 miles Southwest of initial point, and have expended approximately 5,000 gallons of fuel. It is regretted that no search plane was available to assist in the search and home us on. A plane could have covered as much area in one hour as we did in ten hours.

> 15 March (H) (30) Noon: Lat. 16-52 N. Long. 108-27 E.

Patrolling traffic route between Tourane Bay and Tulinkan Bay. 

Received word from BRILL that she had sighted enemy torpedo wake and was now patrolling submerged. Set course Northeast to open out from coast on same traffic lane. Continuing surface patrol.

Strong APR signal, 176 megs, airborne, increasing to satu-1624

1627

ration. Started swinging ship to get approximate bearing and put SD in standby condition.

Signal saturated at 9/10 gain. Keyed SD; no contact.

Signal saturated at 7/10 gain. Keyed SD; contact 15 miles. 1630 Immediately thereafter sighted plane, EMILY, on port box and submerged. Remained submerged and conducted tracking

and fire control drills. Exercised crew at battle stations. Surfaced and set course towards BRILL's vicinity. Later 1846 sent message to BRILL requesting rendezvous and received instructions relative thereto. The BRILL has had a torpedo fired at her on the same station where we were forced down by aircraft 8 times in three nights. The BRILL was forced down twice on the same night that we were forced down five times. The C.O. feels that we have patrolled too long on one beaten path, that our presence and approximate location are known, and that any traffic will be routed around us.

Reduced speed for forty minutes while greasing topside. 2018

Reduced speed for forty-five minutes while converting No. 2200

3 F.B.T. to a ballast tenk.
Picked up SJ and SD interference. Exchanged calls with BRILL. We are not using our SD.

> 16 March (H) (31) Noon Let. 17-47 N. Long. 109-37 E.

Went close aboard BRILL and communicated by megaphone.

BRILL agreed that it was a good idea to shift up towards Yulinkan for a few days. Requested and received permis-sion to prival submerged a few days close inshore off Ling Sui Bay and Ling Sui Point. BRILL said she would

cover West and Southwest approaches to Yulinkan. Stood clear of BRILL and set course for new station. Will not reach it before afternoon, so plan to stay at least 20 miles offshore and run on surface.

Submerged to flush out No. 3 F.B.T.; blowing and venting it 0618 several times at 125 feet.

Surfaced and resumed course. Sighted sailboat. 0654

AFR signals at 193 megm and 147 megs. Shore based radar sweeping intermittently throughout the day. Signal strength 0911 varying from weak to saturated with 8/10 gain.

Fix on land shows us to be 16 miles off Cape Gaalong. Desire to remain undetected so altered course to diverge coast and round the shoal water that lies Southeast of Ling Sui Point.

Submerged for trim and training. 1834

Surfaced. Running trimmed down in view of shoal water spot in vicinity labelled "Position Doubtful" on the chart.

Altered course to close coast for night patrol.

SJ contact 20,000 yards, tracking speed serce. Closed and identified as Tien Fung Rock. 2104

Patrolling line parallel to coast, 4 miles off Tien Fung, 7 miles off the coast. Fatrolling line 045 - 2250 due to heavy sea and 2 knot current from the Northeast.

#### 17 March (H) (32) Noon: Let. 18-15 N. Long. 109-54 E.

Submerged 5 miles off Tien Fung Rock. Set course to pass between Ling Sui Point and the shoal spot that lies 6 miles Southeast. Soundings on this chart are very scarce so we are taking periodic soundings in conjunction with land fixes to supplement the meagre data shown on the chart.

Passed between Ling Sui Point and the charted shoal spot. Sound picked up, reported, and tracked strong surf noises on the proper bearing for the reef, so the question mark on the chart can be removed. The reef is there. Current checking at 2-1/2 knots along the coast.

Comning officer sighted low flying bember, BETTY, and went to 100 feet for 15 minutes.

False indication of tremendous increase in current. Later 1222 decided that sudden shift in position was caused by shift of landmarks used for cross bearings. Hainan Island is poorly surveyed. 

Started working out to seaward a 75 turns, making good about one knot against the currence.

Surfaced 13 miles Southeast of Sugar Loaf Point. Notified other boats that our radar was out and later that it was operating again. Heavy sea from Northeast. Worked around to East of shoal water and started patrolling line 4 miles off Tien Fung Rock. Intermittent APR signals from shore based radar.

# 18 March (H) (33) Noon: Lat. 18-23 N. Long. 110-09 E.

O621 Submerged 6 miles off Tien Fung Rock and set course to round the rock and close the coast. Taking periodic one ping soundings in conjunction with land fixes. Numerous sailboats to South of us. Decided to remain North of them and patrol close inshore off Ling Sui Point.

1030 We are 5,000 yards off the coast and 4,500 yards from a small offshore island. A small building observed on the island may be an observation post. Set course to diverge the coast.

1038 Sighted patrol plane, MAVIS, 2 or 3 miles distant, searching. Sea chopy, so took frequent short looks and tracked him out of sight over flat land towards small bay.

1052 Sighted same plane at 2 miles headed towards. Went to 90 feet and changed course to open out from coast.

1059 Two distant depth bombs, followed by three more during the next two minutes.

1115 Returned to periscope depth. Nothing in sight. There are three possible explanations for those bombs.

(1) Some of the native sailboats may have listening gear, and may have heard us taking periodic soundings.

(2) We may have been sighted from the shore and our approximate position reported, although sea was choppy.

(3) Plane may have been suspicious or may have been doing

area bombing ahead of a convoy.

Doubt is plane would have dropped five in quick succession unless our presence was actually suspected. Decided to move Northeast and patrol a line 6 miles offshore, not wanting to be scared out completely and miss a possible convoy.

1334 Fire in the pump room, controller panel. Extinguished it.

1540 Set course to open out from coast.

1929 Surfaced 13 miles offshore. Plan to work in closer to shore when charge is well along and dive tomorrow in approximately the same place.

proximately the same place.

2036 Received message from FLOUNDER telling us to rendezvous at a spot 92 miles from our present position. Sent position and ETA to FLOUNDER. Set course to round sheal water, proceeding to rendezvous.

2200 SJ contact on unidentified plane. Did not close. Seturated AFR signals at 193 megs during the evening.

# Noon: Ist. 17-43 N. Long. 109-20 E.

Exchanged calls with FLOUNDER and communicated via SJ. Tried VHF with no luck. We were told to watch falmen for next few days. FLOUNDER will watch Tourane. We told

FLOUNDER that 176 megs on APR was a night plane.

Stood clear and set course for HAINAN. Since we have insufficient time remaining before daylight to reach a suitable 0346 position for close inshore submerged patrol, plan to patrol Southern approaches to Yulinkan on the surface today.

Patrolling across Southern approaches 20 to 30 miles off-0925

shore. Strong APR at 147, 190, 193 megs, shore based. Submerged on sighting 2 engine bomber, BETTY, coming in. 1349

1509 Surfaced and resumed patrol on reverse course.

Submerged on sighting 2 engine bomber, BETTY, at about 7 1539 miles range.

Surfaced. Heavy rain squalls beyond horizon. 1635

Signted 2 engine bomber, BETTY, headed towards. Yulinkan. 1826 SJ contact on same plane at 29,000 yards, opening.

AFR signal at 147 megs saturated at 6/10 gain. We are 16 2136 . miles South of Yulinkan, Set course to work around to East of Tulinkan. Plan to make submerged patrol off Ling Sui Bay tomorrow.

# 20 March (H) (35) Noon: Lat. 18 18 N. Long. 109-56 E.

Submerged 21,000 yards South of Sugar Loaf Point, Closed coast and started patrolling line between Ling Sui Point and Gaalong Point across mouth of Ling Sui Bay. Sea flat and periscope foggy. Numerous sailboats in sight all day.

Sighted 2 engine bomber, Barry, making a thorough patrol 1532 sweep on this area, indicating possibility of traffic. Decided to patrol close inshere longer today before opening out for surfacing.

1700 Patrolling 7,000 to 8,000 yards Southeast of Gaalong Point. Sea flat calm, visitility excellent, but periscope fogged.

1723 Comning Officer sighted float plane, RAUL, close aboard and went to 80 feets

Sound picked up echo ranging bearing 053° T. Came to peri-1727

scope derin,

Sighted 2L (UN-2 Class) bearing 0510 T, range 8,100 yards, angle on boy 650 port. Went to battle stations and came to normal approach course. Bow wave indicated better than 15 1728

knots. Float plane air coverage. At 7,300 yards target zigged towards giving 350 port angle on the bow. Flooded tubes at 6,500 yards and opened outer doors at 4,300 yards. Target tracking at 16.5 knots.

1738 At 4,000 yards target zigged away. Did not fire. Target's subsequent courses followed the contour of the coast as he passed between us and land misside of firing range with us

between 5,000 and 6,000 valids offshore.

Secured from battle stations, drained tubes and checked torpedces. Target disappearing on bearing 238 T (within 1804 50 of reciprocal of initial bearing).
60MENT: Belieft ber presence was suspected. Echo ranging started lepited clear after air coverage had been sighted. No processes weak pinging heard. After a few minutes of long scale pinging there was a pause followed by a series of pings similar to a challenge; then another pause as if awaiting a reply.

Surfaced 7 miles Southeast of Gaalong Point. During the night patrolled a North-South line 14 miles East of Gaalong.

#### 21 March (H) (36) Noon: Dat. 18-16 N. Long. 109-55 E.

SJ contact on unidentified aircraft. Did not close. Submerged 17:000 yards South of Sugar Leaf Point. Pat-8000 1612 rolled across mouth of Ling Sui Bay, between Gaalong Point and Ling Sui Point. Numerous sailboats in sight all day. Periscopes foggy. Sea flat calm. Running 90 feet 10 minutes botween looks

1948 Game to 44 feet preparatory to surfacing. SJ contact on unidentified aircraft at 2,800 yards. Returned to periscope depth. On next try same plane was contacted at 15,000 yards.

2046 Surfaced and set course to work around shoal spots. During the night petrolled line 5 miles off of Tien Fung Rock.

#### 22 March (H) (37) Noon: Lat. 18-18 N. Long 110-03 E.

By dawn visibility is only 1,000 yards due to heavy low hanging fog. Sea flat and no wind

Visibility improving rapidly. Land visible at 10 miles. Submerged 5 miles East of Tien Fung Rock and closed to 0800 0818 3,500 yards.

1045 •

Sighted friendly plane, PM, headed Northeast. Passed between Ling Sul Point and the shoal spot that lies 1200 6 miles Southeast. Patrolling line between Ling Sui and Gaalong.

1730 Set course from 4 miles East of Gealong to open out from

Surfaced 16 miles Southeast of Gaalong Point. Patrolled across the contiern approaches to Yulinkan during the night.

23 March (H) (38)
Noon: Lat. 18-55 N. Long. 110-11 E.

Exchanged recognition signals and calls with the FLOUNDER. Sighted SEA ROBIN enroute to lifeguard station Southwest of 0340 0546 Yulinkan. Ou orders are to patrol North of 17-30. Set course to patrol Southeast of Yulinkan and at same time be

in position to cover forced landings in that directions.
Sighted two bombers and one Catalina, promptly the planes scheduled to orbit target. Also sighted to on patrol.
Could not raise on VHF.
On AFR heard one plane report 2 CL's anchored 60 miles South 1015

1055 of a code point we could not identify. On area frequency heard plane tell PIRANHA that 2 CL's were anchored 2 miles offshore in a Bay. There followed considerable 2 way conversation between planes, on both Vill and the area frequency, in effort to identify the point. We were tmable to raise planes on VHF...

1120 Called planes on area frequency in effort to identify the

- location. Plane came back in plain language without authentication and said ships were anchored in Ling Sui Bay. Went to flank speed to close ling Sui Bay. Doubt if any ships will stay in bay after all the plain language conversation the Japs must have heard. Swung wide of Galong 1126 Point to avoid radar detection planning to enter from Rastern end.
- Submerged on sighting unidentified object on ho ison, later identified as sailboati

1245

Surfaced and resumed A engine speed.
Submerged 7 miles Southeast of Sugar Loaf Point, about 11 or 12 miles from possible position of ships. Running 2/3 speed at 90 feet between half hour looks. 1315

1515 Slowed and started dareful; domplete search of bay.

1823 Discontinued search. Wothing in the bay. Nearly dark and visibility getting poor.

1954 Surfaced 7 miles Southeast of Gastong Point. Picked up SJ interference of PIRANIA, who had been searching same area. Started surface patrol East of Gaalong Point.

Received orders from FLOUNDER to rendezvous at midnight.

2115 Information of zoomie sightings by day is usually given on the Baker sched at night. Received no confirming message regarding the sighting of the CLL.

# Noon lat. 18-15 N. Jong. 109-52

- Held rendezvous with FLOUNDER. We were told be continue 0010 patrol North of 17-30 N. Set course to return to assigned
- Submerged off Sugar Loaf Point and commenced Submerged

petrol in Ling Sui Bay. Structure previously observed on Black Point appears to be a redar station, possibly the one at 148 mega.

1020 Visibility very poor due to heavy rain. Decided to open, out and surface.

Surfaced 8 miles East of Gaalong Point, Started surface patrol. Patrolled Southern approaches to Yulinkan during the evening.

#### 25 March (H) (40) Noon: Lat. 18-19 N. Long. 108-33 E.

Patrolling Western and Southwestern approaches to Yulinkan

on the surface. Radar contact 15,000 yards. Tracking 2 knots on Westerly course. Closed and identified as sailboat. Not a large looking sailboat even at 3,000 yards. Feel suspicious of a small sailboat that can be picked up on radar at 15,000 yards. May be towing a radar decoy kite of some kind.

0809 Observed skeleton tower on beach near native village. We are 16 miles of shore and getting a new AFR signal at 104 megs, coming in strong.

0842 Submerged on sighting 2 engine bomber, BETTY, 8 miles. Surfaced and resumed patrol.

0916

Strong surf noises to port and seaward of us. Stopped and checked them. Positively identified as reef noises in a spot where chart shows no soundings. Reversed course and decided to work out to seaward. (Lat. 18-23, Long. 108-29). 1052 Many sailboats in sight during morning.

Few bursts from 20mm gum exploded floating mine. Set course

to patrol Westward of this spot.

Set course to head for East Coast of French Indo China. Desire to have a look along the coast in the vicinity of Cape Vung Chua and Cape Mui Dong. Believe there may be some sea truck traffic along the coast.

#### 26 March (H) (41) Noon! Let. 18-03 N. Long. 106-42 E.

Patrolling on surface along the Coast of French Indo China, Searching for possible sea truck traffic. No contacts. Set course to head back across Tonkin Gulf and resume patrolling approaches to Yulinkan. Converted No. 5 F.B.T. to a main ballast tank.

2112

2257 Submerged to flush out No. 5 F.B.T. and surfaced 20 minutes later.

### 27 March (H) (42) Noon: Lat. 17-41 N. Long. 108-46 E.

Surface patrol Southwest of Yulinkan.

SJ contact 14,000 yards, tracking like a sailbeat. Submerged 7,400 yards ahead, closed and identified contact **₽**500 ⋅ 0624 as a large, two masted sailing boat, loaded with about 20 small rowboats and lots of Chinese men and women. The craft conformed to the large fishing vessels described in the sailing directions, which make long fishing trips lasting several months.

0807 Surfaced and resumed patrol Eastward.

Sighted periscope, definite, with feather. Opened out at 1124 flank speed.

Sighted two fighter planes with bombs or belly tanks coming o 1129

Submerged. Decided to remain submerged since the periscope 1130 sighting was within 10 miles of the spot we wanted to patrol on the surface.

1944 Surfaced and started patrolling Southern and Southeastern approaches to Yulinkan.

#### 28 March (H) (43) Noon! lat. 18-16 N. Long. 109-50 E.

Submerged 9 miles South of Sugar Loaf Point. Patrolling **8**620 across mouth of Ling Sui Bay and off Gaalong Point to cover coastal traffic to or from Yulinkan. 1436

Observed 2 radio masts, small, on East Brother Island at en-

trance to Gaalong Bay.

Surfaced 12 miles Southeast of Gaalong Point. 1947

# Noon: Lat. 17-38 N. Long. 109-12 E.

Patrolling Southern approaches to Yulinkan Submerged on sighting 2 engine bomber, BETTY, 8 miles. 1110

1132 Surfaced and resumed patrol.

1415 Received delayed contact report from plane. Seven ship convoy let. 15-02 N, Long. 109-29 E, course 0600, speed 10 knots. This position is 160 miles South of us and 90 miles South of our area boundary. The base course given will carry the convoy well outside our area, and almost 200 miles clear of Hainan. Doubt is convey intends to swing that far out from land. Set course towards Southern end of our area. We have orders from FLOUNDER to patrol North of Lat. 17-30. FLOUNDER and SEA ROBIN are South of us.

Sun lookout sighted single engine plane coming out of sun,

less than 3 miles away. Submerged.

1450 One plane bomb right over us as we passed 80 feet. This indicates that the convoy is not swinging wide as the message

shows. Believe we are fairly close to projected track. Surfaced. Sent message to FLOUNDER recommending that we form a scouting line. Unable to raise the FLOUNDER. Set course East temporarily for the following reasons:

(1) Believe we are in vicinity of projected track, but con-

voy still a long way off.

(2) Desire to remain on the surface to get further information, but do not wish to be detected again camping in the same spot.

(3) Still trying to raise FLOUNDER. Plan to patrol Eastward a short distance and double back after dark.

1608 Strong APR at 153 megs, a new signal, obviously airborne. Submerged on sighting float plane, 10 miles Northwest of us 1614 on Southerly course.

1636 Surfaced after watching plane well out of sight.

1756 Strong AFR signal 153 mags, saturated at 9/10 gain.

in standby condition. Plane did not close.

Received delayed aircraft position report on convey-1800 of two positions shows them making good course 020 T. Sent message blind to FLOUNDER requesting permission to enter her section of area, no receipt.

1806 Went to 3 engine speed and set course to intercept convoy

at predicted 2100 position,

1820 Received message from 71 that zoomies would bomb the convoy during the hours 2130 to 0100, while they are well offshore in deep water, and for us to remain clear during that time. Went to 4 cogine speed in hopes of intercepting before 2030. If not in contact by 2100 plan to reverse course, pull clear, and gain position ahead while awaiting completion of aircraft attacks.

Received contact report from FLOUNDER. Six ships, course 2055 North, speed fifteen. Position 24 miles Southwest of us. We had overshot, but would have caught them on our reverse

2058 Reversed course, running flank speed on 4 engines to gain position ahead. Estimate we are forward of his beam now but well out on the flank. Set converging course to close range while gaining bearing.

Sight contact at 18,000 yards on friendly plane, bright 2123 moonlight. SI had several others on same bearing plus one swaller and not visible coming in from astern. APR signals, enemy, at 205 and 176 megs, strong.

Submerged as unidentified plane came in to 6,000 yards, with

no change in bearing. Returned to 44 feet.

Surfaced when nearest plane had opened beyond 20,000 yards. Resumed flank speed.

Planes on SJ at 27,000 yards, apparently ours.
Flares from planes bearing 306°T showing that we had lost considerable bearing during our dive. Observed tracer fire,

gun fire, and bomb explosions chowing that planes were at work. One ship apparently on fire.

Altered course to converge. Have gained about 20 degrees of bearing during the show.

Submerged as unidentified plane, not one of ours, came in from ahead closing rapidly from 18,000 to 7,000 yards. Plane remained in vicinity about 10 minutes while we ran at

Surfaced and resumed flank speed on 4 engines. Asked FLOUN-2255 DER if she still had contact. Received following reply, "Affirmative, port, search damage aircraft". Very sketchy information. Altered course to 330° T to converge more, believing planes may have diverted ships from their Northerly

Submerged as unidentified plane came in fast again. Definitely not our own as we had them on SJ intermittently at 27,000 yards, The one that heckles us is smaller and doesn't show on radar until about 14,000 yards. Has 176 meg radar.

2349 Surfaced and resumed chase at flank speed.

#### 30 March (H) (45) Noon: Let. 18-09 N. Long. 108-22 E.

Sent message to FLOUNDER requesting information. 0025

Aircraft on SJ at 22,000 yards. Do not believe this to be 0040 ours, as first group has departed area and second group has not arrived.

Received message from FLOUNDER that she had lost contact 0045 at 2330 with convoy still on course North. However, plot of two positions given by FLOUIDER showed convoy to be making good about 335 T.

Changed course to 300° T to converge convoy. Looks as if 0051 we are on the outer rim of a large wheel. Plotted base

Received message from SEA ROBIN showing that she was coming 0100 in from West to gain contact,

Observed flashes of gunfire at 2659 T, showing we have lots 0154 of bearing to gain.

0211 Observed flashes from gunfire or aircraft bombing. The soomies are not conforming to the schedule, which called for bombing between hours of 2130 and 0100 only, while the ships were out in deep water. Now that the ships are approaching shallow and uncharted water the submarines are supposed to have their turn.

Exchanged calls and information with FLOUNDER via SJ. Nei-

ther of us has contact.

Sight contact followed by 8J contact bearing 255° T at

14,000 yards on three ships. Later picked up three more to make a total of six ships, all small; Came to 340° T to gain

bearing. Ships tracking on course 3400 T, 15 knots. Sent contact report.

- Gaining bearing slowly and approaching land. Strong APR from Yulinkan, intermittent airborne radar. Ships firing 0300 guns intermittently in our general direction. Target group now tentatively identified as 2 DD's and 4 DE's. No large ships. Bright moonlight. Adjusting course as necessary to gain bearing and keep range open.
- 0320 Believe that target group is headed for Yulinkan or Sama Bay. We are now directly between them and Sama Bay.
- Targets made large zig towards putting us almost dead ahead. Shortly afterwards several flashes of gunfire observed.
- 0325 Shell splash about 500 yards abeam observed by C.O. and 0.0.D. with naked eye. Submerged and returned to 44 feet for radar tracking. Headed in on 90 track, went to battle stations and made tubes ready. Believe we have see detected but still hope to get a shot at one of the DE's, which is showing sharp angle on the bow. Sharpened our track as range closed rapidly to 5,500 yards. At 5,50 yards the DE zigged away and the picture became most comusing. Radar began to pick up decoy targets between us and ships making tracking most difficult. The target group apparently retired behind this window screen. By the time we were able to get decent
- ranges through the false windows the range had opened to 7,300 yards and target group was tracking on 2900 T, leaving us out on the limb again.
- Unidentified aircraft coming in fast to 4,000 yards. Tent 0400 to periscope depth for 5 minutes. Convoy opening out to West. having apparently decided not to go into Sama.
- 0447 Surfaced and set course to trail ships.
- 0456 Observed our zoomies at work again bombing the ships. Planes reported that ships were heading Test to go around Hainan. Planes'also said they had two submarines in sight, believed to be us and the FLOUNDER. Chock showed that they has us and SEA ROBIN in sight. Notified FLOUYDER and SEA ROBIN, no
- Tried to raise planes to see if any were in trouble, but they were unable to hear us.
- Sighted SEA ROBIN. Closed and exchanged information. SEA 0636 ROBIN reported having made two long range attacks with negative results, on what she described as a Kunter Killer group. In retrospect it appears that pickings are really getting lean when 3 submarines have to chase a group of 6 DD's and DE's all over Tonkin Gulf in an effort to get a shot.
- Sighted 2 floating mines. Di not sink them due to our 0910 proximity to land and possibility that they would explode.
- Sighted periscope and maneuvered to avoid. Set course 1200 T 1023 to patrol South of Hainan.
- APR signals at 176 megs airbor e came in strong, then faded.

Avoided disturbance in calm water similar to impulse bubble.

1636

Submerged on sighting 6 enemy lighter planes. Final look before surfacing. lighted single engine bomber, 1657 FRANCES, patrolling. Tracked it out of sight.

Surfaced. Received plane report of survivors in raft Southeast 1715 of Gaalong. Set course to round Yulinkan and search.

2205 Commenced search. Now have the following APR signals: 176 megs airborne saturated at 7/10 gain; 148 and 190 megs landbased saturated at 7/10 gain and 8/10. Airborne soon faded, while 148 megs increased to saturation at 6/10 by 2345, then faded.

## Noon: Lat. 17-55 N. Long. 109-41 E.

Conducting expanding type search for survivors Southeast of Gaalong Point. Have three different positions so far and are trying to cover them all. Moon just past full, visibility excellent. APR at 193 and 148 megs saturated at 7/10 gain. Running trimmed down for fast diving and small silhouette. Steering constant helm instead of course clock to give better pattern. Shining red blinker gun around horizon at periodic intervals and listening on 500 Kc for the "Gibson Girl".

Received message from CTF 71 giving last observed position of

survivors. Set course for new point.

Arrived at new point and started expanding rectangle type search 0421 plan. Night is quiet and sea flat. Started sounding blast on ship's whistle once every mile. (Note: Later one survivor asked if we had blown a whistle during the night. He had heard it several times, but the sound was so faint and far distant that he believed it to be his imagination. He must have been at least 15 miles from us at this time).

Sighted aircraft headed toward: us. Fired recognition signal from mortar. Plane turned and recognized as Liberator. He was followed by a second Liberator. Very glad to see them as we are about 5 miles off Gaalong Point, expecting to be forced down

any minute.

0900 First plane searched Southwestward while second plane searched our vicinity. About 15 minutes later first plane reported locating two life rafts 5 miles South of Yulinkan, about 15 miles from where we are searching.

Went to flank speed on A engines, blew all tanks dry, and came to course given by plane. Signalled planes we would swing wide and approach from South. Asked planes to tell survivors to paddle South. Plane dropped notes to life rafts.

1000 The Yulinkan Harbor Defense is tracking us at 19 to 20 knots. APR signals at 146 and 193 megs are steady and saturated at 4/10 gain. Planes report that one DD and one DE in the harbor are ting up steam.

1004 Sighted mirror flashes beath orbiting plane.
1006 Sighted two yellow life rafts bouth of Yulinkan. hirror flashes soon became more rapid when it looked as if we might pass them by. In a lity we were swinging wide to bring them in line with a mb Point so that we could come

in on danger bearings and ranges.

Came right to 3450 T and headed for survivors. During the next few minutes things were happening fas t. Flane reported Jap DD underway in harbor and 16,000 yards from us.

Cannot see him against the harbor background. We sighted and reported 4 aircraft, later identified as Litchells, coming in on quarter. We sighted and reported two enemy fighters circling for altitude ahead. Beginning to look as if Japs may make an issue of this recovery.

1015 The litchells jained the Liberators in flying a tight low circle around us. This apparently discouraged the DD and DE as no more was heard of them.

1016 Reduced speed to make remainder of approach cautiously, using danger bearings and radar ranges. Hope this section of island is better surveyed than others we have taken cuts on.

Jap fighters making long range pass es and attacks on bombers, trying to get them to break formation. Bombers holding formation and tombers the

ing formation and turning the Zeros back each time.

Stopped and started swinging towards survivors, who are paddling towards us from several hundred yards off. "e are now 11,900 yards from shore by radar.

1021 Jap Zeros made quick dive and strafed the life rafts from hight altitude without dange. We trimmed down again as a precautionary measure. Careful observation shows that the Zeros are not carrying bombs.

Observed Zeros starting a dive on us. Cleared bridge of all hands except C.O. who ducked behind bridge armor plating. First plane made lots of splashes around us but no hits. Second plane was better and rattled quite a few off our plating. As soon as planes had passed over, started maneuvering again to pick up survivors. Lt. Comdr. W. R. De Loach and Lieut. (jg) J.W. Quinlan went down on deck to help survivors aboard.

1029 Survivors aboard from both rafts. Swung left and started opening out to South at flank speed. Our planes damaged one Zero, sending him home, but he was replaced by another. Zeros are still making long range attacks on bombers and trying to break up or loosen the formation without getting too close.

0776

1031 Stationed lookouts and bridge watch again. We are still open and liable to strafing; but there is too much going on in the sky for one man-to keep track of, and there's nothing to keep the Japs from sending a fighter bomber to the scene.

Quartermaster reported one of our planes hit, but second observation showed that it was a burst of flak between us and the plane. Planes asked if we needed coverage any longer and we replied negative. Asked planes if they wanted us to stand by for strike on harbor and planes replied negative. Gave names of survivors to planes.

1042 Observed Zeros starting in for second run on us. Submerged, notifying planes on the way down. Planes replied they were heading for home. Heard machine gun fire rattle around our sheers as we made our quickest dive on record. (Passed 100 feet in 50 seconds, still logging 14 knots). Returned to periscope depth to watch our planes out of sight.

1101 Set course Southeast, running deep at 2/3 speed between 15 minute Looks. The survivors are: 2nd Lieut, James T. Walker, Pilot; 2nd Lieut, Richard T. Lee, Co-pilot; and Flight Officer Morris R. Perkins, Navigator. All Army of U.S. All are suffering from multiple abrasions and lacer tons. Administered brandy and emergency first aid.

1159 Heard distant explosions, apparently from harbor strike. Commenced periscope patrol for observation.

1345 Sighted SEA ROBIN South of u. atrolling Westward.
1354 Surfaced and closed SLA ROBE. Notified her that we had recovered survivors. Learned that morning strike was made late and all planes returned safely.

planes returned safely.

1456 APR at 176 megs, airborne, saturated and getting stronger. Ran up SD mast and got contact at 10 miles. Notified SEA ROBIN and turned away. SJ picked up plane to port circling between 18,000 and 20,000 yards. Shortly thereafter lookout sighted 3 fighter planes. ZELF, coming in low and fast from opposite side.

Submerged. Final SJ range 2,500 yards. Decided to remain submerged. Surfaced and sent serial THRME to CTF 71. During night patrolled Southeast and East of Yulinkan. Zoomies report 8 DD s and 3 Marus anchored there.

## 1 April (H) (I) (L7) Noon: Let, 18-17 N. Long, 109-56 E.

Unidentified aircraft on SI closed to 9,600 yards then opened to 20,000 yards.

1612 Submerged. Patrolling 3 to 5 miles South of Sugar Loaf Point in hopes of eatching some traffic out of Yulinkan.

1630 Set clocks shead one hour to "I" (-9) zone time.

2053 Surfaced, Patrolling Fast of Hainan during the night.

#### 2 April (I) (48) Noon: Int. 17-17 N. Long. 109-33 E.

0200 Received orders to depart area for Fremantle, patrolling four days in Java Sea enroute.

Conducted surface patrol South of Yulinkan during the day.

Closed SEA ROBIN to exchange information by VHF. 1049

1144 Sighted friendly plane, PBM, patrolling.

1950 Departed area.

### 3-6 April (I) (49-52)

Enroute Java Sea. Sent serial FOIR to CTF 71 and received instructions to retain aviators aboard. Sighted three friendly submarines emroute.

1200 3 April (I) Iat. 13-30 N Long. 110-36 E.

1200 4 April (I lat. 9-10 N.

Long. 110-04 E. Long. 107-45 E. Lat. 5-03 N. Lat. 0-57 N. 1200 5 Amil

1200 6 April (I) Long. 106-27 E.

#### 7 April (I) (53) Noon: Let. 2-28 S. Long. 109-02 E.

0430 Entered Karimata Strait.

Submerged. Running submerged today in Karimata Strait 0719

to avoid detection.

2008 Surfaced and set course to clear Strait.

#### 8 April (I) (54) Noon: Let. 5-27 S. Long. 108-50 E.

0200 Entered assigned area.

During Cay patrolled across traffic lane between Man-dalika and Banka Strait.

1042 Submerged for one hour on sighting land biplane at 4 miles.

1800 Set course for Northern approaches to Batavia. Plan to run submerged patrol tomorrow near South Watcher

Island to cover traffic into or out of Batavia.
Received message from CTF 71 which places Batavia out 2100 of our area, so set course for Boompjes Island.

#### 9 Amil (I) (55) Noon: Lat. 6-26 S. Long. 109-09 E.

Patrolling between Boompies Island and mainland of Java. Commenced patrolling Eastward along the 20 fathom curve in search of coastal traffic. Wany sailboats in sight all day.

Sighted what appeared to be a German Schnorkel just in-1440 side the horizon. The object looked like a vertical section of stove pipe through binoculars, and periodically we could see what appeared to be a small mast or periscope about in line with it and projecting above.

Both disappeared abruptly after a few minutes.

Set course to open out from the coast. During night patrolled line between Mandalika and In-

dramayu Point.

10 April (I) (56) Noon: Lat. 6-17 S. Long. 108-50 E.

Patrolling East of Indramayu Point. 1042 Submerged on sighting two engine plane et 7 miles headed towards. Land fix just before diving shows us to be 6 miles inside the 20 fathom curve and the sea is nearly flat with no white caps.

Surfaced and opened out to deeper water, 27 fathoms. During night patrolled Southwest of the Karimoen Java Islands to cover traffic route between Banka Strait and Mandalika.

#### 11 April (I) (57) Noon: Iat. 6-17 S. Long. 110-55 E.

Patrolling on course 330° T Southwest of Karimoon Islands.

SJ contact 13,000 yards, 215° T. Bearing drawing left.
Reversed course. Target tracking on 105 T at 10 knots. 0157 Went to 4 engine speed to gain station ahead.

Target abruptly increased speed to 15 knots and started 0220 zigging. Range 9,600 yards at this time.

Target increased speed to 19 or 20 knots. At flank speed 0230 we are getting only 18.2 knots, gaining a degree of bearing on some zigs and losing a degree on others. Target apparently realized this, because after a few zigs he steaded up on 100° T for 22 minutes, drawing shead slow-

ly. Sent out contact report.
Lost contact at 14,700 yards. During this chase the range 0435 was closed to 9,000 yards and a small silhouette faintly seen. Believe that target was a DE. His actions indicated that he detected our SI radar and obtained bearings

on it, rather than picking us up on his own radar.
We are now about 40 miles out of our area and 20 miles from Mandalika. Since our fuel is limited, and we have orders to depart area at dusk, decided to conduct sub-0500 merged patrol off Mandalika.

Submerged 10 miles offshore and started submerged pat-0707

rol off Mandalika Light.

Sighted float plane, LAKE, and land biplane with wheels. Both patrolling our vicinity. Float plane remained in vicinity for 20 minutes. Hoped they were coverage for traffic, but no such luck.

Surfaced and set course East to pass South of Bawean.

#### 12 April (I) (58)

Lat. 6-03 S. Long. 113-56 E.

0945 Submerged on sighting float plane JAKE, at 7 miles by SJ radar. Half hour later same plane observed circling about 1,000 yards away. We are East of Bawean.

Surfaced. Started keying SD reder at 2 minute intervals. 50 contact at 5 miles. Carbled report over 7-10 required a repeat. Repeat of report also garbled as conning tower cut in on 7-MD to report contact at 8,000 yards. By the time the 0.0.0. got the reports straightened the contact had closed to 4 or 5 thousand yards and was sighted.

Submerged on sighting float plane, 20 elevation, coming in fast.

1/12 Pattern of about 4 bombs in rapid succession, as we passed 80 feet with hard rise on both bow and stern planes (due to proximity of 19 fethom sounding on chart). The concussion of the bombing caused the automatic by-mass valve on the hydraulic system to open, allowing all oil in the replenishing tank to run back to the supply tank. This caused loss of power on planes and we broached before the boat could be brought under control. Damage as a whole was minor and we feel that we were indeed lucky.

Surfaced and set course to pass West of Kangean. 2020 EJ contact at 17,000 yards, Identified and exchanged calls with the IMPREY. Looks as if the bombing was good treatment for our radar.

# 13 April (I) (59) Noon: Lat. 8-46 S. Long. 115-42 E.

Passed West of Kangean Island and set course for Lombok Strait. Submerged in entrance to Lombok Strait.

6647

1944 Surfaced 15 miles South of Lombok and set course for Exmouth Gulf via joint zono.

### 14-15 April (I) (60-61)

Int. 12-41 S. Long. 115-14 E. Enroute Exmouth. Int. 17-57 S. Long. 113-50 E. Enroute Exmouth. 1200

# 16 April (I) '62) Noom: | Iet. 22-11 S. Long. 114-07 E.

0940 Moored alongside COUCAL at Exmouth Gulf. Received 13,000 gal. fuel, increasing our total to 15,000 gal. Received mail.

1320 Underway from alongside COUCAL. Made trim dive before dark.

17 April (I) (62)
Noon: Lat. 25-55 S. Long. 112-22 E.

18 April (I) (64) Noon: Jat. 31-31 S. Long. 114-51 E.

1341 Arrived at rendezvous point off Rottnest Island. 1507 Entered Fremantle.

#### (C) WEATHER

The weather encountered while patrolling the Tonking Gulf was as per sailing directions with complete overcast during the first part of March and partly clear skies during the latter part of the month with moderate seas throughout.

#### (D) TIDAL INFORMATION

A current of 1 knot, 0000 T set was experienced in Balintang Charmel, mouth of Luzon, on 1 March.

A current of 2 knots, 250° T set was experienced three miles off Idng Sui Point, Hairan Island on

Currents in the Tenking Gulf were as per sailing directions - variable from practically zero up to two knots with set depending on direction of wind and sea.

#### (E) NAVIGATIONAL AIDS

Hainan Island - Southeast Coast.

As per sailing directions. Cross bearing fixes obtained by periscope using tangents and offshore islands in the vicinity of Gape Gaalong appear to give accurate positions and cross bearing fixes obtained in the vicinity of Ling Sui and Sugar Loaf Points give the same results but cross bearings taken simultaneously on Gape Gaalong and Ling Sui Point do not give accurate positions and indicate the coast is not correctly surveyed.

In passing 35 miles off Ling Sui Point submerged on a

southwesterly course, reef water noises were heard on the sound gear to pass down the port side indicating the presence of the reef shown in position 52 miles bearing 134° T from Ling Sui Point.

Radar ranges and bearings taken on Tien Fung Rock and Saddle Island apparently give an accurate position but simultaneous ranges and bearings on Tinhosa Island do not check and indicate the latter is about two miles to westward of charted position.

#### (F) SHIP CONTACTS

Time No. Date	Ict. Long.	Initial Type(s) Range	Est. Course Speed	How Con- tacted R ks
1. 1728 H 3-20	18-11 N 109-49 E	(1) DE 9,000 yds	214 <sup>0</sup> T 16 kts	Per. Could close
2, 0245H	17-56 N	2 DD 14,000 yds	290 <sup>0</sup> T	Sighted Could not from close bridge
3-30	109-18 E	4 DE	15 kts	
3. 01571	6-05 S	(1) une 13,000 vds	095 <sup>0</sup> T	SJ Could not
4-11	109-48 E	ident.	18 kts	Radar close

Numerous sailboat and friendly submarine contacts throughout the patrol.

#### (G) ATROPATT CONTACTS

Enroute from Saipan to the Tonking Gulf numerous friendly and a few enemy planes ere sighted. While patrolling the
Tonking Gulf, contacts were made with many friendly and enemy
planes. The majority of enemy planes encountered were radar
equipped. While patrolling the Java Sea three contacts were
made with enemy planes. No planes were contacted South of the
Malay Barrier until reaching the Australian Goast.

No new types were encountered.

The RUFE which bombed the CHUB on 12 April made a high approach from broad on the starboard bow, flew past as the ship dove and came up the track from astern dropping several close light/bombs as the ship passed 80 feet.

#### (H) ATTACK DATA

No data.

#### (I) MINES

A total of ten floating mines were encountered while patrolling the Tonking Gulf. All were spherical, horned type mines. Eight were sunk by rifle and machine gum fire, the other two being too low in the water to safely shoot at. Some exploded and some sank when hit.

#### (J) ANTY SUBMARINE MEASURES AND EVASION TACTICS.

Anti-submarine measures encountered consisted entirely of aircraft action. No surface anti-submarine vessels were encountered. Numerous enemy aircraft patrolling sea areas were contacted, some radar equipped.

On two occasions CHUB was bombed, a single bomb being dropped on the first and a salvo of three to five on the second. All bombs were light but on the second attack were close enough to cause minor damage.

#### (K) MAJOR DEFECTS AND DAMAGES

#### HULLS

Four casualties developed during the patrol. One occurred to the bow plane tilting ram which turned approximately 1/4" clockwise with no apparent harm to the plane's operation. In turn, this off-centered the ram from the "Ready to Rig" solenoid and created a constant "Ready to Rig" light regardless of plane angle.

Attempts to twist the ram back to original position were not successful. BuShips Plan No. SS313-52200-233495, which shows this assembly, has not been furnished this vessel, consequently ship's force cannot positively locate the trouble.

It was noted that this casualty developed after a forced dive from flank speed on four main engines. Whether the high stress exerted against the planes at full rise and full dive caused the tilting shaft to move and thus throw the ram off center is not known. Repairs will be accomplished during refit.

The concussion, when the ship was bombed on 12 April, caused the automatic by-pass valve on the hydraulic system to lift and remain open long enough for all hydraulic oil in the replenishing tank to run back to the supply tank. Both planes were on hard rise at the time and the ship broached before the trouble could be remedied.

Bow bucyancy vent was also unscated by this concussion.

The optics of number two periscope were deranged by the same bomb blast. Repairs will be made during refit.

#### MACHINERY :

Four cylinder head stude were broken in three different units of the main engines. In all cases prior to, and during this patrol, the broken stude were found to be inboard of the engine. This trouble seems to be an inherent weakness of this model engine due either to compression of the head gasket on one side, or excessive vibration of the engine. One cylinder liner was renewed when found cracked. Finer seal rings and liner to cylinder head gaskets were renewed on two units when found to be leaking, due to loosened liner stud muts.

One cylinder head and exhaust valves were renewed on the auxiliary engine, when one exhaust valve was found bent and had formed a groove across the valve seat. The exhaust valve guide was broken and the valve stem badly scored.

#### ORDNANCE:

While firing at a floating mine with Browning 50 cal. machine gum (serial No. 271513) foul loading of a round damaged the case causing the round to be crimped in the chanber. Upon firing the round backfired. Pamage incurred: Bent gum casing, burred breech lock, many good burrs throughout the gum working parts.

During close bombing on April 12, the battery in tormedo Serial No. 57920 (in No. 10 tube at time) was jarred Loose
causing damage to hydrogen burner assembly, cracking one cell,
and breaking threaded section of cell top making it impossible
to screw went caps back on. Damaged cells were jumped out and
tempedo replaced in tube.

#### (L) RADIO

#### DEFECTS:

The TBL-12 transmitter temperature control thermestat occasionally failed to cut out the heating circuit when it had reached the operating temperature. No repairs were attempted, as it could be remedied by a change in the calibration setting for the frequencies used.

#### RECEPTION. TRANSMISSIONS AND REMARKS:

Recontion of the SUBPAC Submarine FOX schedule was good during passage to STPA. The frequencies most used were 6045 kcs.

Reception of VIXO (Baker Schedules) was good throughout the patrol with the exception of the 4370 ke band, which could not be heard until we reached a position about 04-00 N after which it was received very well. The frequencies most used were 9250 kes, and 12,000 kes with occasional use of 16,150 kes and 4370 kes.

The lifeguard frequency of 4475 kcs was guarded along with the VHF whenever friendly planes were known to be in the area. These were both used 31 March 1945 while rescuing survivors with a great deal of success. But as a whole, VHF reception was very unsatisfactory, although our transmissions seemed to be good. In 31 March, while rendezvousing with SEA ROBIN, the reception was very poor and faded completely out when the range between the two submarines was greater than 2,000 yards.

The WOLFFAC frequencies were guarded while patrolling the Tonking Gulf with excellent results. This frequency was also used by planes and fairly good voice transmissions were intercepted. Of transmissions were used exclusively between CHUB and the other submarines in the area.

The RECCO frequencies of 7615 kes and 4210 kes as well as the 4155 kes CHINA frequency were guarded while in Tonking Gulf with excellent results. The 5440 kes China plane frequency was guarded occasionally with no transmissions being intercepted.

The ship to shore transmissions of this ship were made on the 8470 ke band. The 4235 ke band was tried twice but with negative results.

#### (M) RADAR

#### MCDEL SJ.1 OPERATION:

The general performance of the SJ during this patrol was very good. Ranges obtained on all targets were close to the maximum to be expected. The equipment was particularly useful for close inshore navigation.

The following maximum ranges were obtained:

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Communication with other submarines by SJ was used often during this patrol. Once while communicating with the U.S.S. SEA ROBIN, the ROBIN's code was received and copied by the radioman on the 500 kc distress frequency. The reception was like interference or buzzing in the receiver but the characters were clearly readable. This may indicate that interception of SJ transmissions by the enemy is possible.

During an attack by a squadron of Mariners on an enemy convoy several large ragged unusual echoes were observed which had the appearance shown below. They were at first thought to be "window" which was to have been used by the Mariners but later taken to be rain clouds as they persisted for two hours. Most unlike the normal cloud return.

SCOPE

2000 700 Evidence was obtained while tracking the same convoy that the enemy was using some form of decoy target. Several strong saturated signals were obtained between the Nips and ourselves.

Although reflecting an echo that we might expect from a medium ship at 5,000 yards they tracked at zero speed and when a couple of them closed to 2,000 yards nothing was seen in the clear,

bright moonlight.

#### MATERIAL AND MAINTENANCE:

The overall material condition of the SJ during this patrol was good with a total of 8-1/2 hours lost operation. The OBU echo box was very useful in locating failing tubes before they caused trouble.

An unfortunate situation exists in this installation which has the transmitter located aft in the coming tower behind the SD mast. The relatively simple job of changing a tube in the transmitter now takes an hour and a half instead of a few minutes. It is hoped to remedy this condition during the coming refit.

Normal tube replacements were made and the following aquipment failures experienced Low Ringtime - Indications of faulty T.R. Tube. Replaced T.R Tube. Jittery Transmitter Pulse - Defective 5U4G in Reg. Rect. Replaced. Double Transmitter Pulse - Grounding of output lead on 7268 Oscillator. Wrapped with scotch tape. Insulated sleeve missing. sor, \$526, in Range Unit.

Ground and Fire in Main Control Unit - Grounded terminal strip. 

Rowired.

The following casualties were sustained during the close bombing attack:

Hand training gear bent.
Feeder unit commutator binding and not making contact.
No lobing.
H.V. fuse brackets knocked loose.

Repairs were made with the exception of the lobing motor. It was not considered feasible to remove the feeder unit to effect repairs.

MODEL SD-5

The performance of the SD during this petrol was good and the ranges obtained on planes were good. The SD was used only to check strong APR signals and for this purpose was left continually in a stand-by condition. During the periods that the SJ radar was out of commission the SD was keyed three seconds every two minutes.

The only meterial casualty was shorted 8014's.

Maximum Range PBM - - - - - - - - - - - - 24 milos. Maximum Range Land (2,000 ft) - - - - - - 30 miles.

Trouble was encountered with the H.V. fuse in the Range Indicator. It often want out while the set was in stand-by condition and was not noticed until time for use. This one-half ampfuse (F-903) was believed too small to continually accommodate the H.V. transformer primary and was replaced with a one amp.

#### (N) SONAR GEAR AND SOUND CONDITIONS

Quite a few unusual noises were heard which were attributed to fish or shrimp.

The sound gear was manned on the surface as well as submerged, and in one instance proved its value by locating a shoal section by the sound of water against the reef.

The JT sound gear was used to track an enemy convoy and gave bearings accurate within one degree at ranges of 5,000 to 9,000 yards.

#### (O) DENSITY LAYERS

The water about the Hainan Island area during this patrol was for the most part isothermal. There were a few cases of gradual negative gradients, most of which occurred in depths greater than 100 feet. On all day submerged patrol in water 100 to 150 feet the temperature of the water changed as much as 25 degrees.

35 - ENCLOSURE (A)

### (1) THE WHITE FOOD, AND WASHINGTON

The health of the crew as a whole was excellent. There were no communicable diseases on board during the run.

The food was of good quality, ample in quantity, and well prepared.

The habitability of the host was greatly improved by the installation of a booster blower in the control room at Pearl Harbor, and with the exception of the control room the boat was cool and comfortable. It is expected to modify the control room ventilation during resit to take care of excess heat.

a) First patrol.

(b) Seventy-eight men on board.

(c) Thirty-six men qualified at start of patrol, (d) Seventy-two men qualified at end of patrol.

(e) Forty-one unqualified men making their first patrol.

The performance of both officers and men was very satisfactory throughout the patrol. The performance of the lookouts as a whole was very gratifying. It is particularly desired to mention the keen alertness of BABB, D.B., Flc, as a lookout whose work was steady throughout the patrol and who saved the ship from considerable emberrassment by sighting the serds during the rescue operation.

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Idmiting factor this patrol: Fuel. Patrol terminated by despetch orders.

ENCLOSURE (A)

### (U) COMMUNICATIONS, RADAR, AND SONAR COUNTERMEASURES

#### Communication Countermeasures:

- 1. No enemy signals intercepted.
- 2. The usual expected jamming and interference with none of it being too effective. NKN seems to interfere nearly every day on the 9250 kc BAKER band. At 2100 GCT on 20 March 1945, while off Southern Hainen Island, a station with call MTS 9 was interfering on the 9250 ke band. Throughout the patrol very little difficulty was experienced in being able to copy the schedules.

#### Radar Countermeasures:

1. The APR search receiver and SPA pulse analyser were used continuously while on the surface. They were of great value in locating enemy shore based radar and in giving an early warning of approaching radar equipped planes. After once having obtained a calibration of radar ranges vs saturated height and gain on APR, (full gain SPA - vary APR) the search receiver gave a fair estimate of range to the known signal (See APR contacts) although the SD was normally used to check the range of the closing plane.

In one case, when forced down several times by fast approaching plane, no signal was received on the APR though the plane obviously had radar (see narrative). It is, however, pos-sible that the enemy was homing on the SI signal. The present APR tuning unit, TN-3, 1000 Mc, is the highest frequency that the CHUB has. It is hoped that the TN-4 may be obtained during the coming refit.

Two definite cases of keyed enemy radar signals were obtained (see contacts). The keyed signals were clearly readable and probably were being used for recognition.

The APR receiver was used as a VHF receiver when that unit became defective. It was found that greater ranges of reception were possible:

It would be very helpful if the APR units were intercon-nected so that one unit could be "standing guard" on a known fre-quency while the others were sweeping their bands. This will be attempted during refit:

Although this equipment was in continual operation during most of the patrol the material troubles were few, being one shorted condensor and several tube replacements.

2. No jamming encountered.

3. The possible decoy ballons or false targets used by an enemy convoy during a night approach has been described under SJ Radar.

#### 4. APR Contacts:

	(a)	(6)	(o)	(a)
Frequency FIF FW Letitude Longitude Date	150 Mc 1000 p/s 7-10 us 20-16 N 122-06 E 2 March	171-178 Mc 130-500 p/s 3-7 us 17-52 N 111-03 E 4 March	150 Mc 500 p/s 5-7 us 18-38 N 110-38 E 14 March	190-193 Mc 500-1000 p/e 6-12 us 18-38 N 110-38 E 14 March
Pulse shape			~	J.
	(e)	10	(g)	(h)
Frequency FRF H Latitude Longitude Date	147 Mc 500 p/s 5-6 us 18-13 N 110-02 E 20 Merch	176 Mc 200 p/s 7-10 us 16-12 E 108-30 N 18 March	153 Mc 800 p/s 8 us 17-29 N 109-48 E 24 March	220 Mc 300 p/s 7-us 18-24 N 109-38 E 31 March
Pulse shape	$\mathcal{N}_{-}$		M	

- (a) This reder was received near BATAN ISLAND in the LUCON STRAIT. It has all the characteristics of Jap airborne gear and was received several times during the petrol.
- (b) This is a probable airborne equipment having the characteristic irregularity and unstable appearance. It was received several times around the above area and the characteristics varied as shown.
  - (c) Probable aircraft.
- (d) Confidential reports indicate a shore station of 193 Mc in this area (South Hainan Island) on the point of Cape Saloman. During the time of patrol in this area frequencies of 193 and 190 Mc were received with varying pulse rates and pulse widths. Within the same hour signals were received on both frequencies with pulse widths of 3 and 11 us respectively. It is possible that there are two radars at this point but each had such a wide variance of FMF and pulse widths that it is believed that it is the same station, one which has unstable operation. This radar seemed to be sweeping the bay area at three to five sweeps per minute.

The strength of the received signal varied from being barely perceptible at a great range to saturation at 0.4 gain when within six miles of the Cape during rescue operations.

(e) This radar was definitely shore based and the strengt' of the received signals were similar to those of the 193 Mc. It is definitely located in the ling Sui Bay area and, during a close inshore submerged patrol, it is believed that the station was sighted on a hilltop of Black Point. The equipment viewed through the periscope had the appearance shown in the sketch below:

3

Several times the 147 Mc signal had the appearance shown

10252

It is believed that this was due to trouble or double pulsing of the enemy transmitter because of the following:

(1) Both main echo and secondary increased and decreased in size together, although it was appearently sweeping.

(2) The secondary echo always remained fixed with respect to the first one; in perfect synchronism.

(3) Both were exactly the same frequency.

(f) This radar was detected several times during the ratrol and was definitely established as airborne. The CHUB was forced down several times by an aircraft with increasing AFR signals and decreasing SJ ranges. It was evidently a large petrol type plane as it was tracked in on the SJ from 20,600 yards and echoes were received as far as 40,000 yards. The following AFR calibration was obtained with SJ and SD ranges vs saturated AFR signal:

APR GAIN SET 54. RANGE

0.9 24,000 yards

0.7 20,000 yards

0.5 9,000 yards

- (g) Probable aircraft.
- (h) Believed friendly aircraft.

No Sonar Countermeasures Encountered

#### (V) REMARKS

Naturally all hands are keenly disappointed to have gone through such a long patrol without firing a torpedo. However our spirit is not dampened. We feel that we tried hard this time; but we'll try even harder next patrol.

0776

105-301/A16-3

#### SUBMARINE SQUADRON THIRTY

erial (08)

CMFIDENTIAL

Care of Fleet Post Office, San Francisco, California 20 April 1945.

TIRST ENDORSEMENT to 1,5.5. CHUB (SS329) First War Patrol Report.

rom:

The Commander Submarine Squadron THIRTY.

.o. :

The Commander-in-Chief, U.S. Fleet.

(1) The Commander Submarines, SEVENTH Fleet.

lia :

(2) The Commander-in-Chief, SIVENTH Fleet.

Bubject:

U.S.S. CHUB (SS329) - Report of FIRST War Patrol.

- The first patrol of the CHUB, conducted in the South China and Java Sea areas was of 64 days duration, 33 of which were spent in the assigned press. From 6 to 18 March, the CHUB was a member of a coordinated attack group of which the Commanding Officer of BRILL was O.T.G. From 19 March to 3 April, the CHUB, Sin ROBIN and FLOUNDER formed a coordinated attack group of which the lommanding Officer of FLOUNDER was O.T.C.
- Few contacts worthy of torpedo fire were made. First contact, on 20 March, was on a DE which could not be closed. Second contact on 30 March consisted of two DD's (UN) and 4 DE's (UN). Torpedo attack on this group, already under air attack, was frustrated due to detection and gunfire by the targets and very effective use of "Window". Another contact, apparently on a DE, was made in the Java Sea on 11 April but it could not be closed for attack. The CHUB was apparently detected by Radar. Aircraft and periscope sightings were numerous. of mines sighted, eight were sunk by gun fire. The CHUB was closely bombed in the Java Sea on 12 April but fortunately only minor damage resulted.
- The highlight of the patrol was the stirring rescue of three Army aviators south of HAINAN on 31 March. This rescue was accomplished close to shore in face of strafing by two Zeros and a report from the aircover that a Jap DD in the harbor only six miles away was getting underway. Two Liberators and four Mitchells provided a very effective low altitude tight defensive screen during this operation. This rescue is outstanding, not only in the courage and determination of the Commanding Officer, but also in the fine flight discipline and courage of the air cover in continuing their tight defensive circle over the submarine for about 25 minutes, up until the submarine dived after rescue. This is an example of air cooperation of the highest order.
- The CHUB presented a shipshape appearance upon return from patrol and morale is high. Material condition is good and the refit will be accomplished in the normal time.
- The Squadron Commander welcomes the CHUB to the Southwest Pacific and congratulates the Commanding Officer, officers and crew upon a well conducted and aggressive patrol. The determination and courage of the personnel in effecting the splendid rescue of the aviators in the face of continued strafing are worthy of high commendation.

G. HENSEL.

FE24-71/A16-3

UNITED STATES NAVY

14/hr

Serial 0864

25 May 1945.

### GOANEL-ENERY AL

SECOND ENDORSEMENT to: USS CHUB Conf. Ltr. A16-3, Serial 09, dated 18 April, 1945. Report of First War Patrol.

From:

The Commander Submarines SEVENTH FLEET.

To:

The Commander in Chief, UNITED STATES FLEET.

Via:

The Commander SEVENTH FLEET.

Subject:

U.S.S. CHUB (SS329) - Report of First War Patrol, Comments on.

- The First War Patrol of the CHUB, under the command of Commander C. D. RHYMES, Jr., U.S.N., was conducted in the SOUTH CHINA SEA in the area between TOURANE and HAINAN as a member of a Coordinated Group consisting of BRILL (OTC) and CHUB from 6 to 18 March; and as a member of a Coordinated Group consisting of FLOUNDER (OTC); SEAROBIN and CHUB from 19 March to 3 April. From 8 to 13 April, CHUB patrolled in the JAVA SEA.
- 2. No torpedoes were fired on this patrol. The enemy contact on 30 March is of especial interest in view of the enemy's effective use of "window". Four periscopes and numerous mines were sighted during the patrol.
- 3. The commendatory comments upon CHUB's exemplary rescue of aviators on 31 March are fully concurred in.
- 4. The patrol report, and particularly the remarks section, are well written and indicative of careful preparation and much thought.
- 5. The award of the Submarine Combat Insignia is authorized for this patrol.
- 6. The Force Commander congratulates the Commanding Officer, Officers and Crew of the CHUB upon their completion of this arduous and aggressive patrol, and especially upon their heroic rescue of downed aviators in the face of determined enemy opposition on 31 March.

AMES FIFE A

y order

FE24-71/A16-3

UNITED STATES NAVY

14/hr

CONFIDENTIAL

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ON THE PROPERTY OF TH

25 May 1945.

SECOND ENDORSEMENT to: USS CHUB Conf. Ltr. A16-3, Serial 09, dated 18 April, 1945. Report of First War Patrol.

Subject:

U.S.S. CHUB (SS329) - Report of First War Patrol, Comments on, The Arms

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Vice Opnav Op-23c (	(1)	ComSubRon-30 (2)
ComlstFlt (	(1)	DivComsSubRon-22 (1 each)
Com2ndFlt (	1)	DirComaSubRon-26 (1 each)
Com7thFlt (	(2)	DivComsSubRon-30 (1 each)
ComSubslstFlt (3	30)	S/M School, N.L. Conn. (2)
ComSubs2ndFlt (	(4)	Comdt. NYD, Puget Sound (1)
CTF-71	(7)	SubAd, Mare Island (2)
CTG-71.5 (	(2)	S/Ms 7thFlt (1)
מומים פ	/e <sup>1</sup>	

THIS REPORT WILL BE DESTROYED PRIOR TO ENTRY INTO FNEMY CONTROLLED WATERS.

J. B. MILLER, Flag Secretary.



#### UNITED STATES FLEET COMMANDER SEVENTH FLEET

A16-3(8)(F-3-4/ekb)

Serial: 04175

REG. NO

#### CONFIDENTIAL

THIRD ENDORSEMENT on: CO USS CHUB conf. ltr., serial 09, dated 18 April 1945.

From:

To

Commander Seventh Fleet.
Commander in Chief, United States Fleet.

Subject:

U.S.S. CHUB (SS329) - Report of First War

Patrol.

Forwarded.

The Commander Seventh Fleet congratulates the CHUB on the determined manner in which the rescue of three aviators was effected.

THES. S. COMES Chief of Staff

Sopy to: ComSubs7thFlt ComsubRon 30 CO. USS CHUB (SS 329)